Appendix

We present range maps for the heliconiines below. We applied a revised version of the taxonomy presented by Lamas (2004); table 1 shows the cases where our taxonomy differs from the latter. Unless a reference is given which provides evidence in support of our adopted taxonomy, we treated names as synonyms where we found wing pattern characters to be too variable to permit putative taxa to be consistently distinguished. However, since this is not intended to be a taxonomic revision, we do not make formal taxonomic changes here. Table 2 shows the altitudinal bounds used to clip species ranges. Maps represent species' native ranges, with two exceptions; *Dryadula phaetusa* and *Agraulis vanillae incarnata* have been introduced to southern Florida and the Hawaiian archipelago, respectively (Waage, Smiley, & L. E. Gilbert, 1981). Consequently, their presence in these regions was ignored when conducting the analyses presented in this paper.

Table 1. Nomenclature where different from (Lamas, 2004).

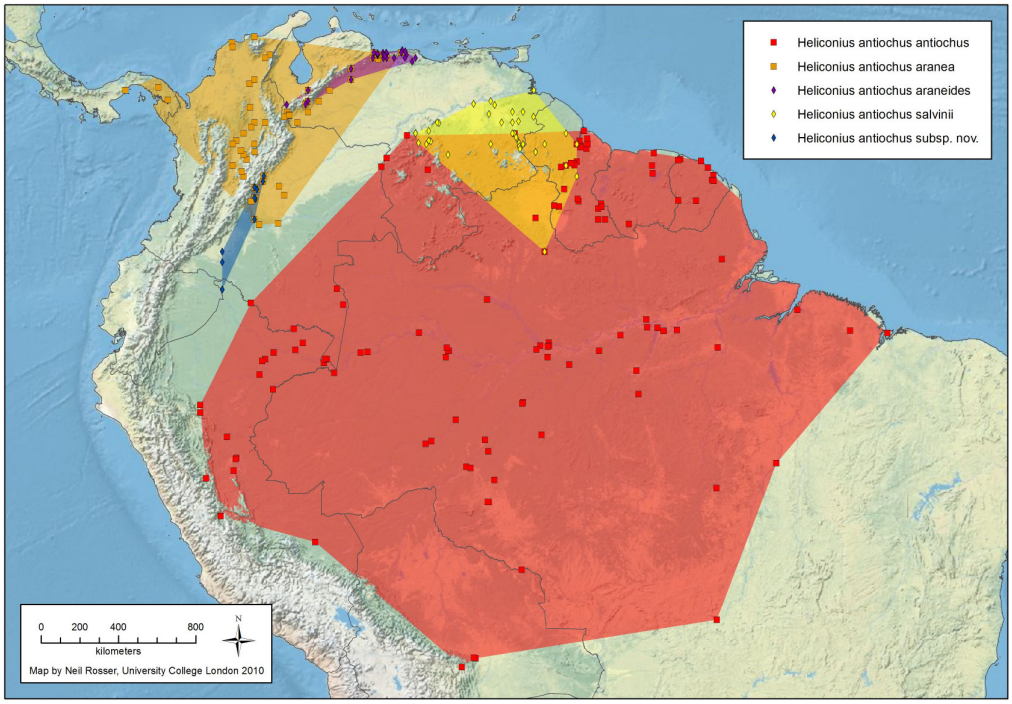
Adopted taxonomy	**Former taxonomy or names treated as synonyms**	**Reference**
Eueides heliconioides eanes W.C. Hewitson 1861	*Eueides heliconioides koenigi* H. Holzinger & R. Holzinger 1993	
Eueides lampeto acacetes W.C. Hewitson 1869	*Eueides lampeto concisa* G. Lamas 1985	
Eueides tales subsp. nov. (Brazil, Rondônia)	-	Brown (1979)
Eueides tales subsp. nov. (Colombia)	-	LeCrom (pers. comm.).
Heliconius burneyi huebneri O. Staudinger 1897	*Heliconius burneyi ada* H. Neustetter 1925	
Heliconius burneyi huebneri O. Staudinger 1897	*Heliconius burneyi anjae* W.M. Neukirchen 1995	
Heliconius burneyi huebneri O. Staudinger 1897	*Heliconius burneyi boliviensis* W.M. Neukirchen 1995	
Heliconius burneyi huebneri O. Staudinger 1897	*Heliconius burneyi koenigi* W.M. Neukirchen 1995	
Heliconius chestertonii (W.C. Hewitson, 1872)	*Heliconius erato chestertonii* (W.C. Hewitson, 1872)	Arias *et al.* (2008)
Heliconius demeter demeter O. Staudinger 1897	*Heliconius demeter angeli* W.M. Neukirchen 1997	
Heliconius demeter demeter O. Staudinger 1897	*Heliconius demeter subsp. nov.* Peru	
Heliconius egeria egerides O. Staudinger 1897	*Heliconius egeria christiani* W.M. Neukirchen 1997	
Heliconius egeria hyas G. Weymer 1883	*Heliconius egeria mariasibyllae* W.M. Neukirchen 1991	

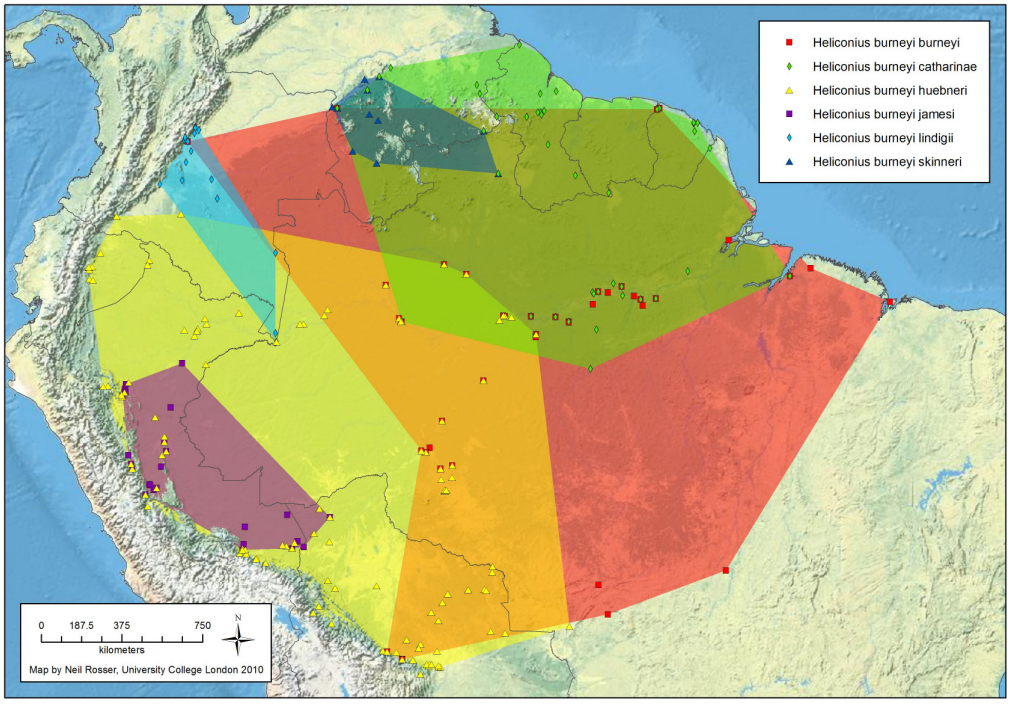
Heliconius elevatus elevatus E. Nöldner 1901	*Heliconius elevatus willmotti* W.M. Neukirchen 1997	
Heliconius elevatus tumatumari W.J. Kaye 1906	*Heliconius elevatus sonjae* W.M. Neukirchen 1997	
Heliconius eratosignis eratosignis (J.J. Joicey & G. Talbot 1925)	*Heliconius demeter eratosignis* (J.J. Joicey & G. Talbot 1925)	Mallet et al. unpub. data
Heliconius eratosignis tambopata G. Lamas 1985	*Heliconius demeter tambopata* G. Lamas 1985	Mallet et al. unpub. data
Heliconius eratosignis ucayalensis H. Holzinger & R. Holzinger 1975	*Heliconius demeter ucayalensis* H. Holzinger & R. Holzinger 1975	Mallet et al. unpub. data
Heliconius eratosignis ulysses K.S. Brown & W.W. Benson 1975	*Heliconius demeter ulysses* K.S. Brown & W.W. Benson 1975	Mallet et al. unpub. data
Heliconius hecale felix G. Weymer 1894	*Heliconius hecale zeus* W.M. Neukirchen 1995	
Heliconius hecale vetustus A.G. Butler 1873	*Heliconius hecale naxos* W.M. Neukirchen 1998	
Heliconius hecuba choarina (W.C. Hewitson 1872)	*Heliconius hecuba bonplandi* W.M. Neukirchen 1991	
Heliconius hecuba choarina (W.C. Hewitson 1872)	*Heliconius hecuba lamasi* W.M. Neukirchen 1991	
Heliconius hecuba crispus O. Staudinger 1885	*Heliconius hecuba salazari* W.M. Neukirchen 1993	
Heliconius hecuba crispus O. Staudinger 1885	*Heliconius hecuba walteri* J.A. Salazar 1998	
Heliconius leucadia pseudorhea O. Staudinger 1897	*Heliconius leucadia andromeda* W.M. Neukirchen 1996	
Heliconius leucadia pseudorhea O. Staudinger 1897	*Heliconius leucadia birgitae* W.M. Neukirchen 1996	
Heliconius pachinus O. Salvin 1871	*Heliconius cydno pachinus* O. Salvin 1871	
Heliconius hewitsoni (W.C. Hewitson 1875)	*Heliconius sapho hewitsoni* (W.C. Hewitson 1875)	
Heliconius telesiphe subsp. nov. Ecuador	-	Brown (1979)
Heliconius timareta subsp. nov. Colombia	-	Giraldo *et al.* (2008)
Heliconius timareta subsp. nov. Ecuador	-	Brown (1979)
Heliconius timareta subsp. nov. Peru	-	Mallet (2009)
Neruda aoede bartletti (H. Druce 1876)	*Neruda aoede auca* W.M. Neukirchen 1997	

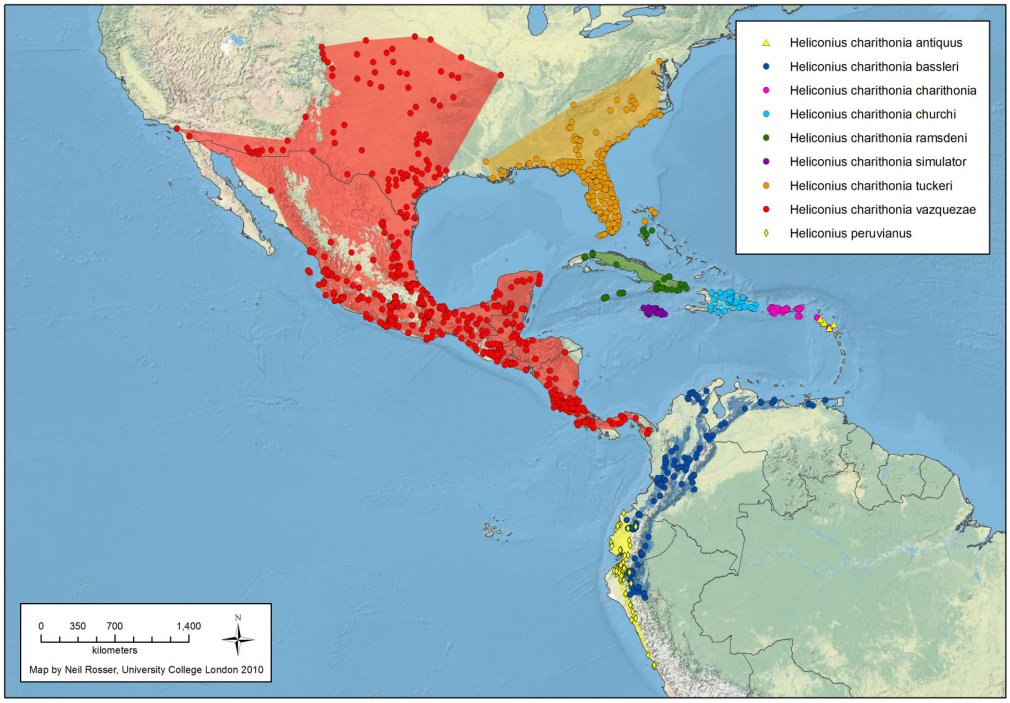
Table 2 – Altitudinal bounds used to clip species ranges (in metres). For sources used see methods. * indicates that species range was not clipped due to lack of information on elevational range.

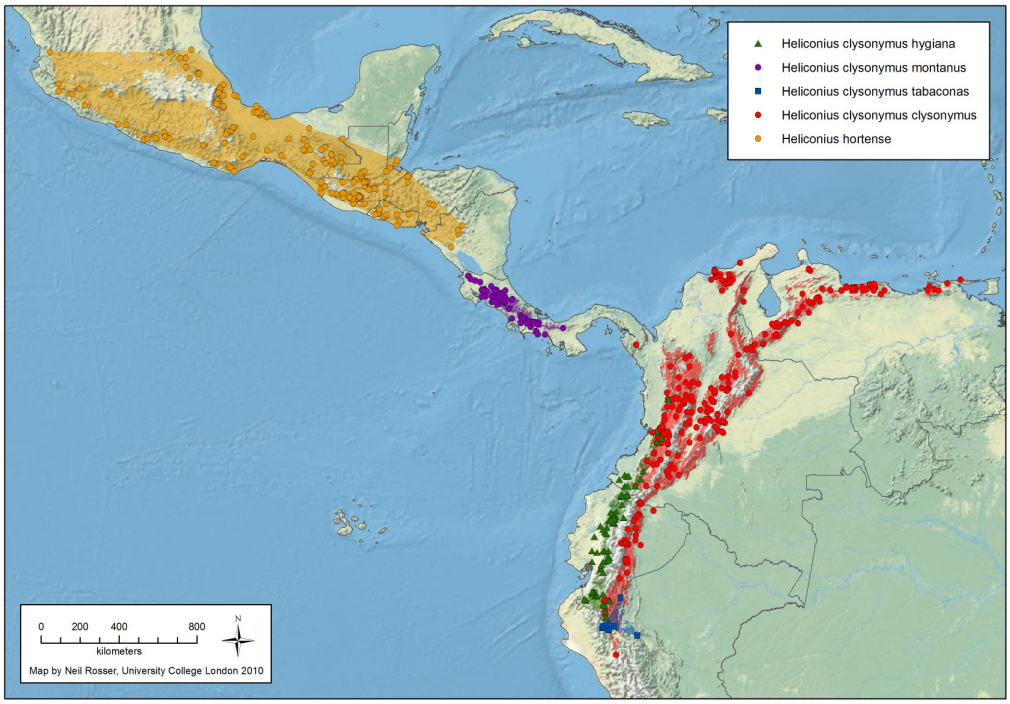
Taxon	lower bound	upper bound
Agraulis n. sp.	0	3100
Agraulis vanillae	0	3100
Dione glycera	1000	3650
Dione juno	0	3000
Dione moneta butleri / Dione moneta poeyii	500	3500
Dione moneta moneta	0	3500
Dryadula phaetusa	0	1550
Dryas iulia	0	2000
Eueides aliphera	0	1800
Eueides emsleyi	0	1200
Eueides heliconioides	0	1800
Eueides isabella	0	1500
Eueides lampeto	0	1700
Eueides libitina	*	*
Eueides lineata	0	1850
Eueides lybia	0	1200
Eueides pavana	0	1600
Eueides procula	0	2000
Eueides tales	0	1500
Eueides vibilia	0	1500
Heliconius antiochus	0	1200
Heliconius astraea	0	1200
Heliconius atthis	0	1900
Heliconius besckei	0	2500
Heliconius burneyi	0	1000
Heliconius charithonia	0	2000
Heliconius chestertonii	0	2200
Heliconius clysonymus	800	2500
Heliconius congener	500	2100
Heliconius cydno	0	2100
Heliconius demeter	0	1100
Heliconius egeria	0	1200
Heliconius eleuchia	0	2000
Heliconius elevatus	0	2000
Heliconius erato	0	2200
Heliconius eratosignis	0	1100
Heliconius ethilla	0	2000
Heliconius hecale	0	1900
Heliconius hecalesia	0	1800
Heliconius hecuba	900	2400
Heliconius hermathena	*	*

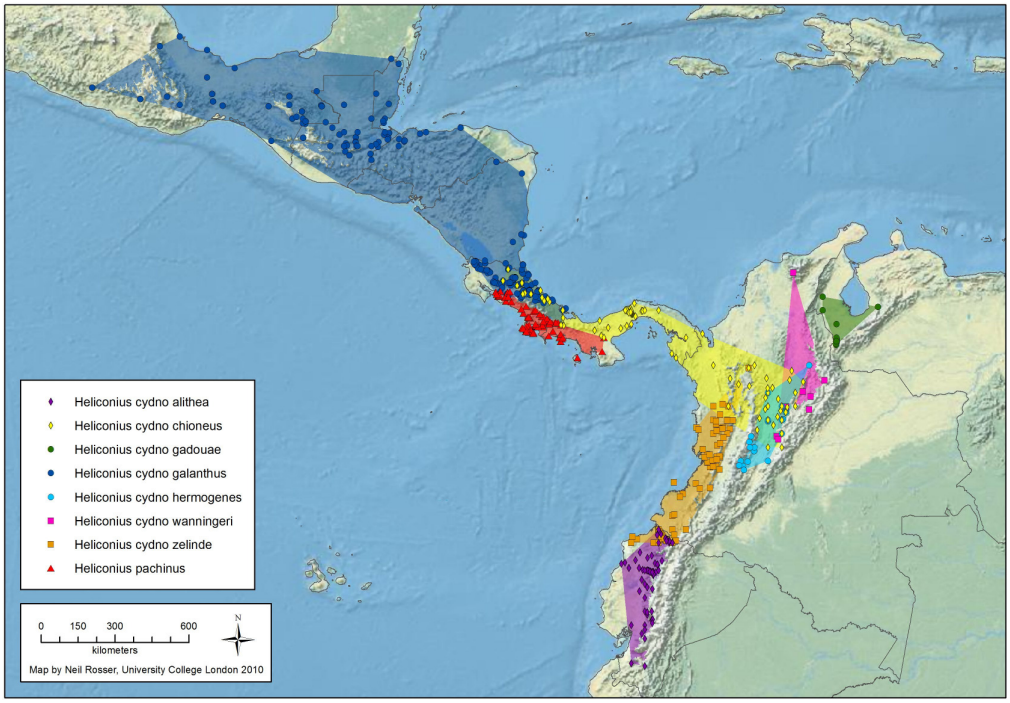
Heliconius heurippa	800	1800
Heliconius hewitsoni	0	1400
Heliconius hierax	400	2000
Heliconius himera	400	2500
Heliconius hortense	0	2200
Heliconius ismenius	0	1500
Heliconius lalitae	*	*
Heliconius leucadia	0	1000
Heliconius luciana	0	1600
Heliconius melpomene	0	1800
Heliconius nattereri	0	1300
Heliconius numata	0	1800
Heliconius pachinus	0	1600
Heliconius pardalinus	0	1200
Heliconius peruvianus	0	2000
Heliconius ricini	*	*
Heliconius sapho	0	1700
Heliconius sara	0	1300
Heliconius telesiphe	600	2500
Heliconius timareta	800	1800
Heliconius tristero	*	*
Heliconius wallacei	0	1200
Heliconius xanthocles	0	1500
Laparus doris	0	1500
Neruda aoede	0	1350
Neruda godmani	0	1200
Neruda metharme	0	1300
Neruda metis	*	*
Podotricha judith	1000	2600
Podotricha telesiphe	800	2500

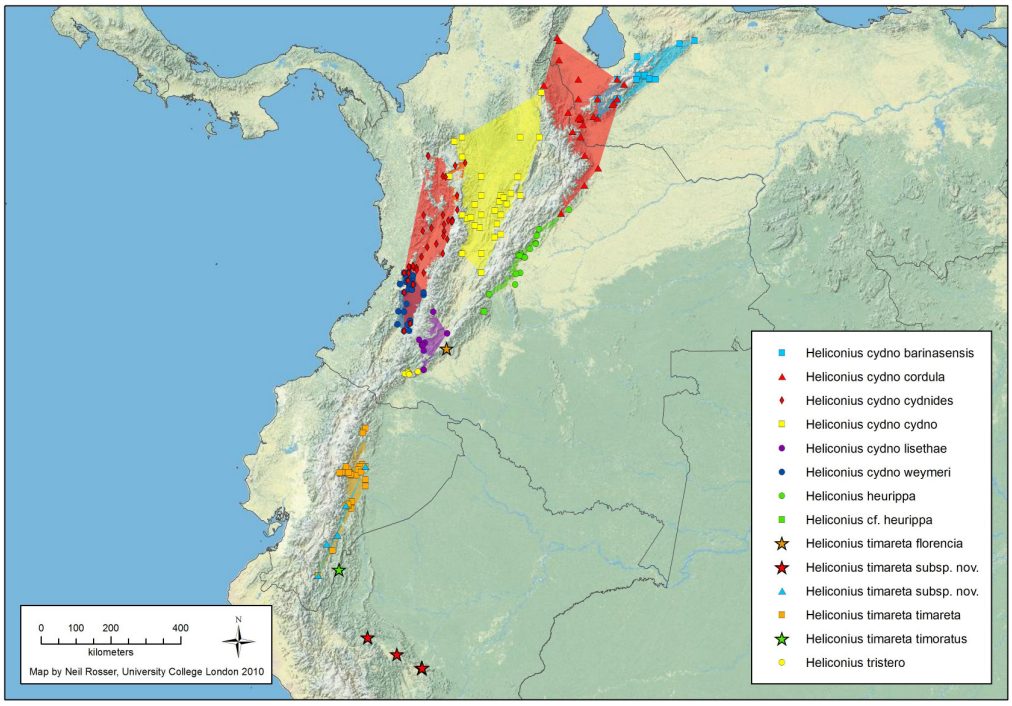

Heliconius antiochus antiochus
Heliconius antiochus aranea
Heliconius antiochus araneides
Heliconius antiochus salvinii
Heliconius antiochus subsp. nov.
0 200 400 800
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010

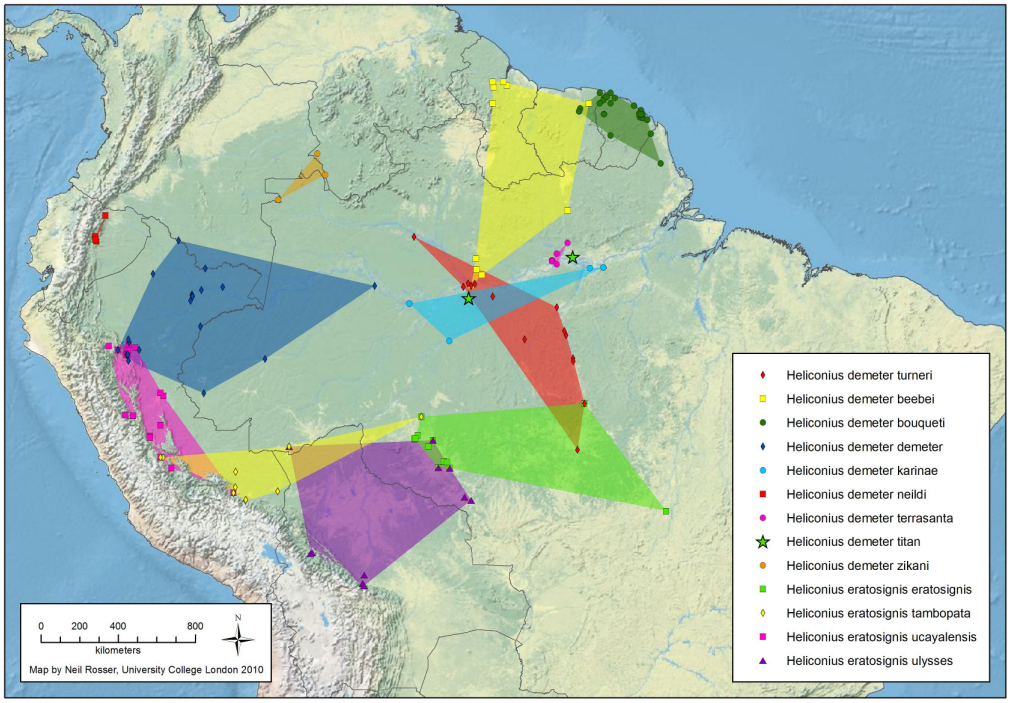

Heliconius burneyi burneyi
Heliconius burneyi catharinae
Heliconius burneyi huebneri
Heliconius burneyi jamesi
Heliconius burneyi lindigii
Heliconius burneyi skinneri
0 187.5 375 750
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010

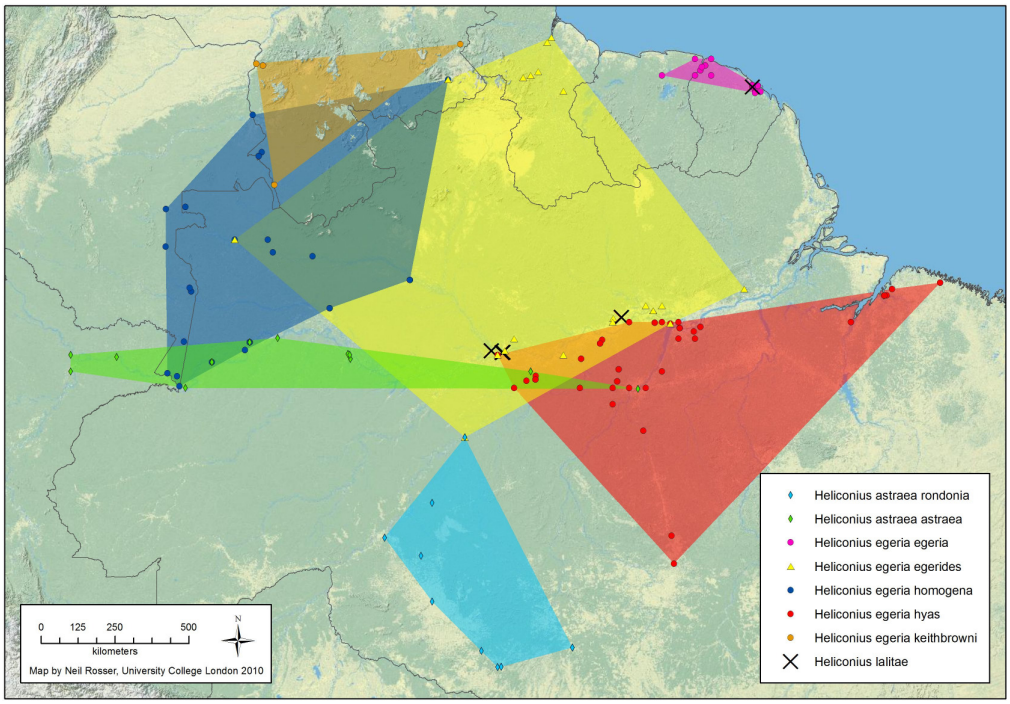

Heliconius charithonia antiquus
Heliconius charithonia bassleri
Heliconius charithonia charithonia
Heliconius charithonia churchi
Heliconius charithonia ramsdeni
Heliconius charithonia simulator
Heliconius charithonia tuckeri
Heliconius charithonia vazquezae
Heliconius peruvianus
0 350 700 1,400
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010

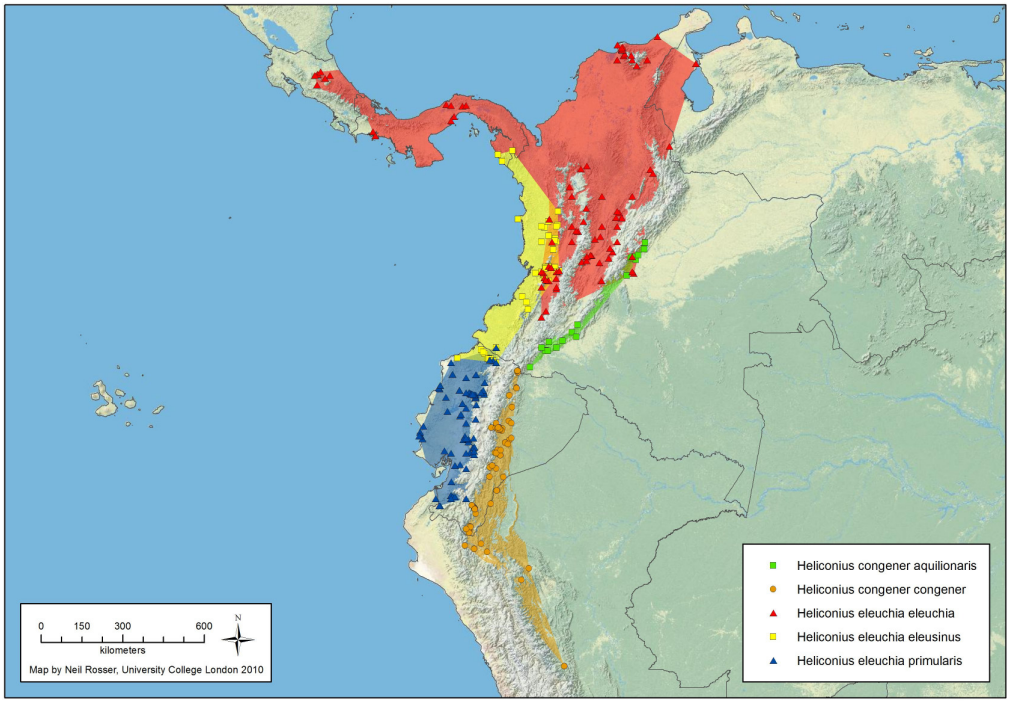

Heliconius clysonymus hygiana
Heliconius clysonymus montanus
Heliconius clysonymus tabaconas
Heliconius clysonymus clysonymus
Heliconius hortense
0 200 400 800
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010

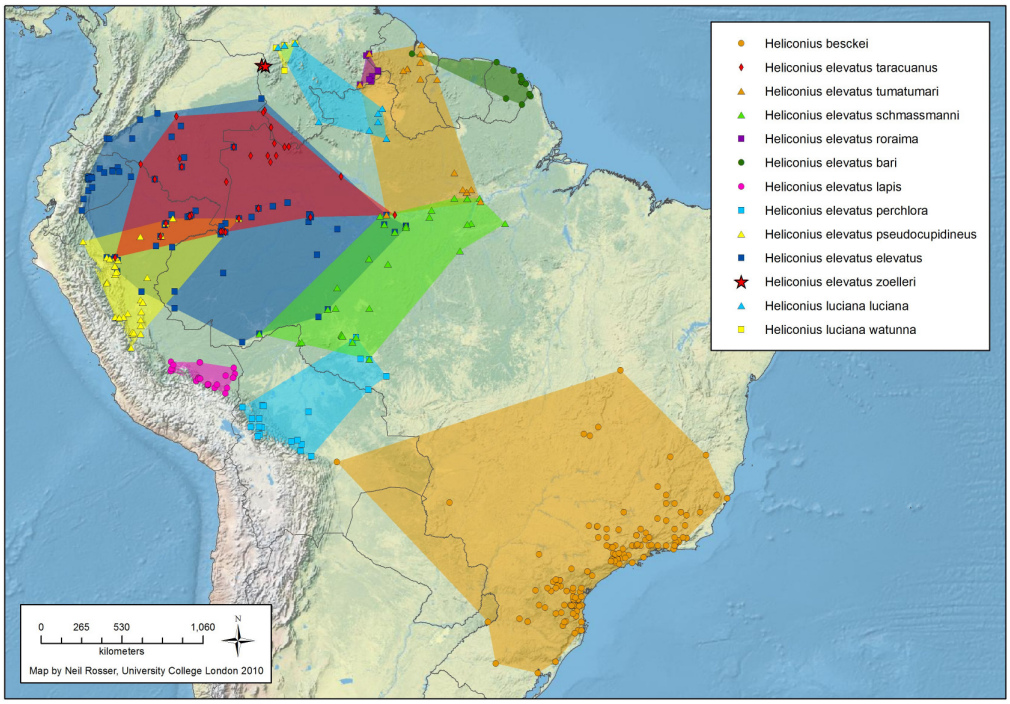

Heliconius cydno alithea
Heliconius cydno chioneus
Heliconius cydno gadouae
Heliconius cydno galanthus
Heliconius cydno hermogenes
Heliconius cydno wanningeri
Heliconius cydno zelinde
Heliconius pachinus
0 150 300 600
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010

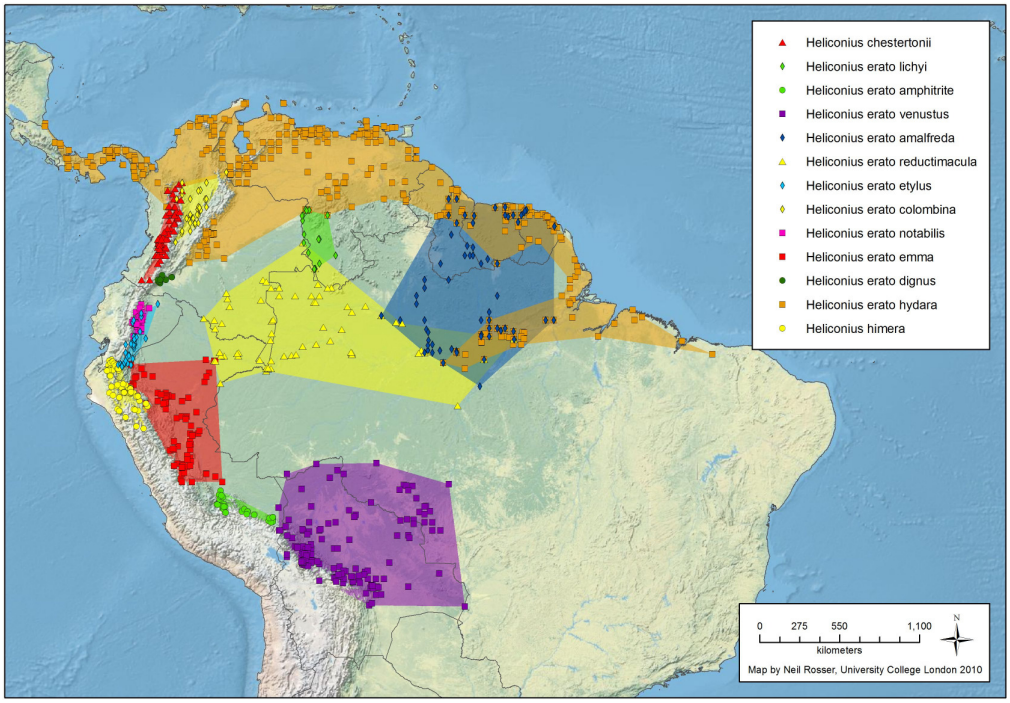

Heliconius cydno barinasensis
Heliconius cydno cordula
Heliconius cydno cydnides
Heliconius cydno cydno
Heliconius cydno lisethae
Heliconius cydno weymeri
Heliconius heurippa
Heliconius cf. heurippa
Heliconius timareta florencia
Heliconius timareta subsp. nov.
Heliconius timareta subsp. nov.
Heliconius timareta timareta
Heliconius timareta timoratus
Heliconius tristero
0 100 200 400
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010

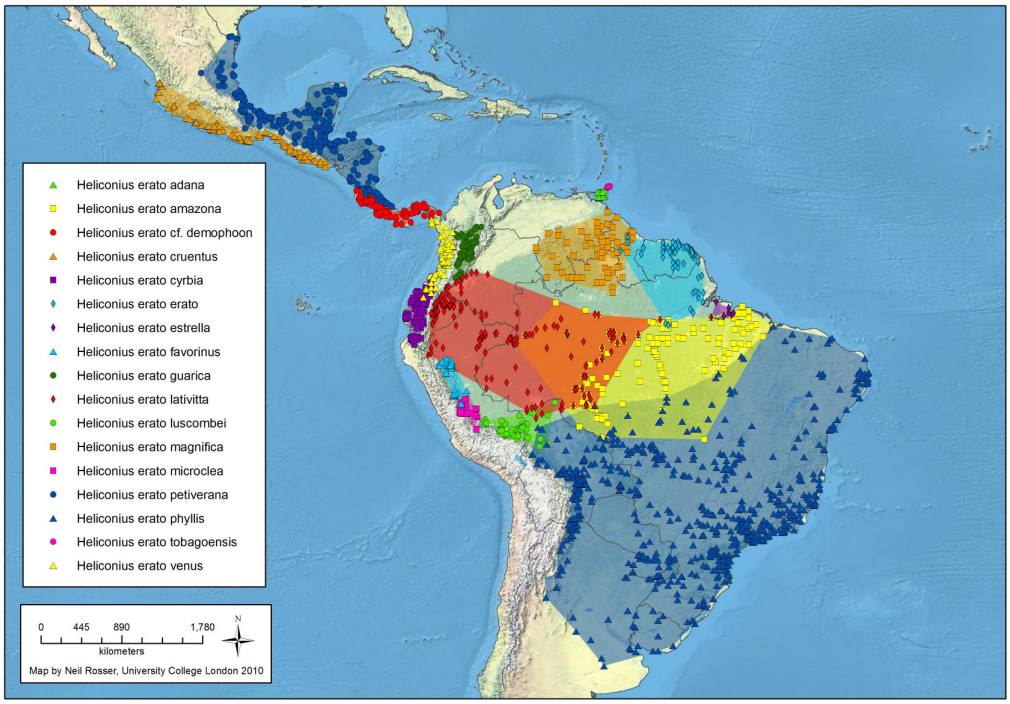

Heliconius demeter turneri
Heliconius demeter beebei
Heliconius demeter bouqueti
Heliconius demeter demeter
Heliconius demeter karinae
Heliconius demeter neildi
Heliconius demeter terrasanta
Heliconius demeter titan
Heliconius demeter zikani
Heliconius eratosignis eratosignis
Heliconius eratosignis tambopata
Heliconius eratosignis ucayalensis
Heliconius eratosignis ulysses
0 200 400 800
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010

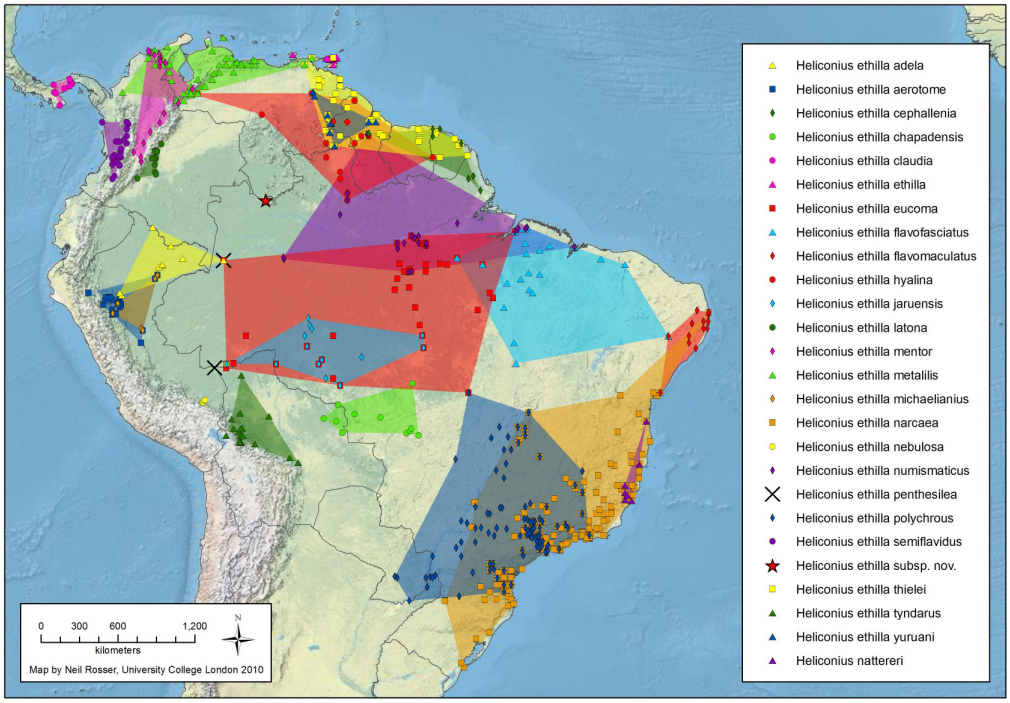

Heliconius astraea rondonia
Heliconius astraea astraea
Heliconius egeria egeria
Heliconius egeria egerides
Heliconius egeria homogena
Heliconius egeria hyas
Heliconius egeria keithbrowni
Heliconius lalitae
0 125 250 500
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010

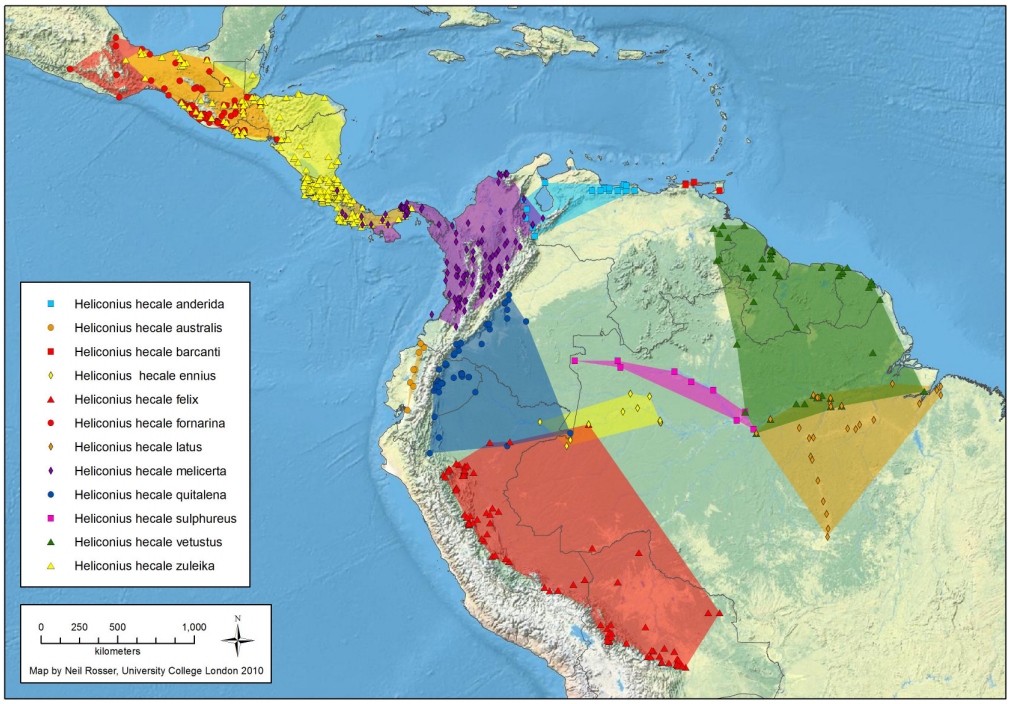

Heliconius congener aquilionaris
Heliconius congener congener
Heliconius eleuchia eleuchia
Heliconius eleuchia eleusinus
Heliconius eleuchia primularis
0 150 300 600
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010

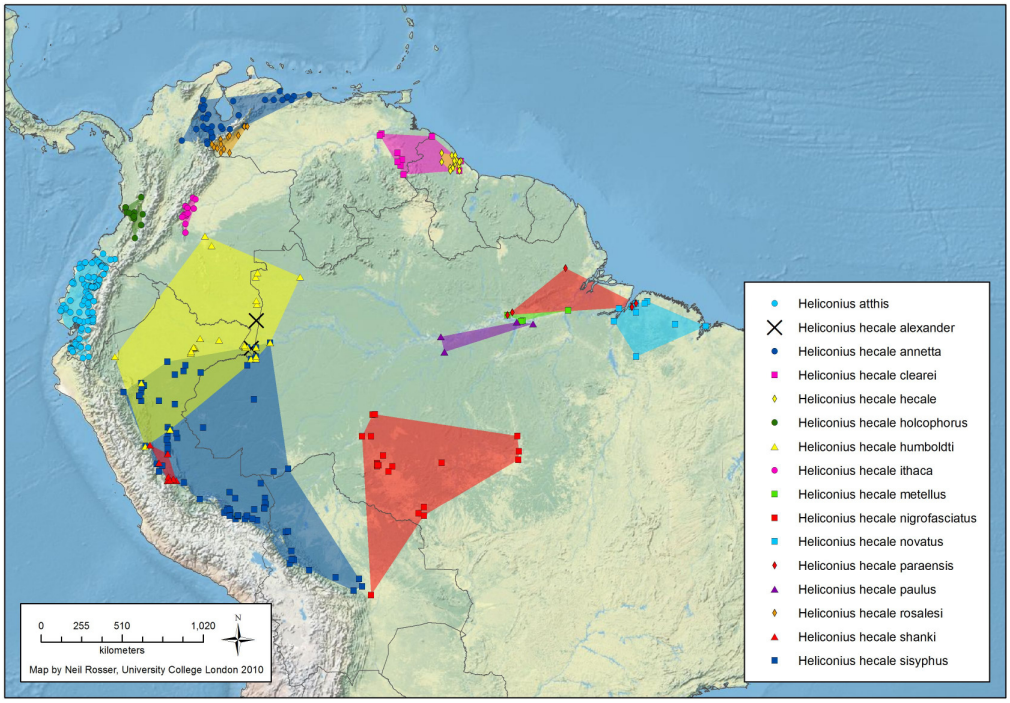

Heliconius besckei
Heliconius elevatus taracuanus
Heliconius elevatus tumatumari
Heliconius elevatus schmassmanni
Heliconius elevatus roraima
Heliconius elevatus bari
Heliconius elevatus lapis
Heliconius elevatus perchlora
Heliconius elevatus pseudocupidineus
Heliconius elevatus elevatus
Heliconius elevatus zoelleri
Heliconius luciana luciana
Heliconius luciana watunna
0 265 530 1,060
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010

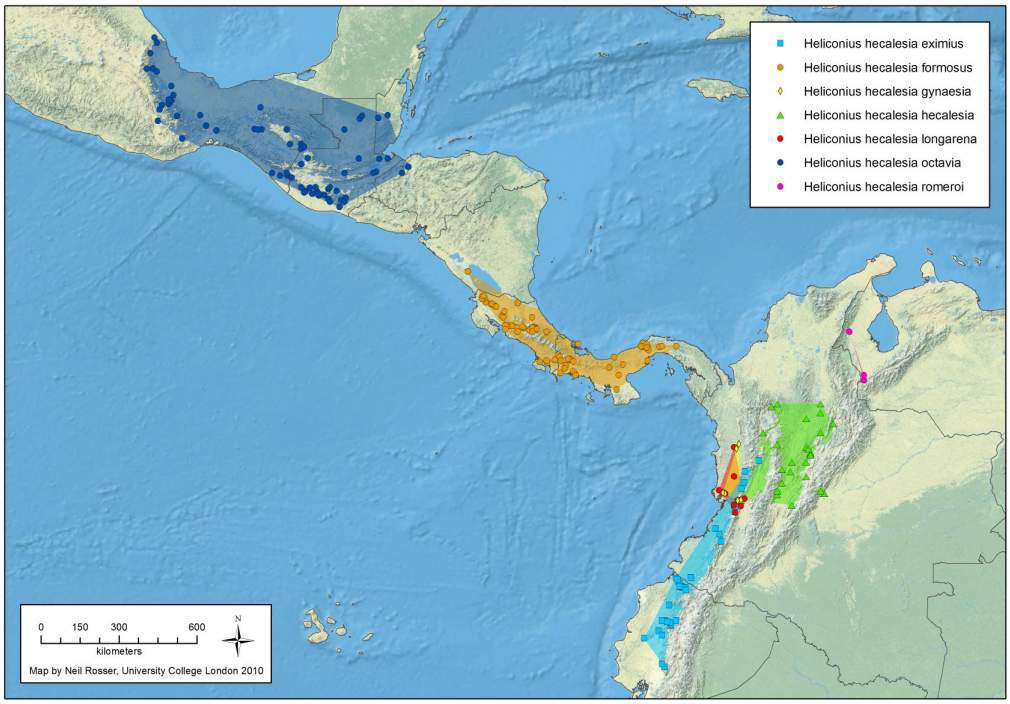

Heliconius chestertonii
Heliconius erato lichyi
Heliconius erato amphitrite
Heliconius erato venustus
Heliconius erato amalfreda
Heliconius erato reductimacula
Heliconius erato etylus
Heliconius erato colombina
Heliconius erato notabilis
Heliconius erato emma
Heliconius erato dignus
Heliconius erato hydara
Heliconius himera
0 275 550 1,100
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010

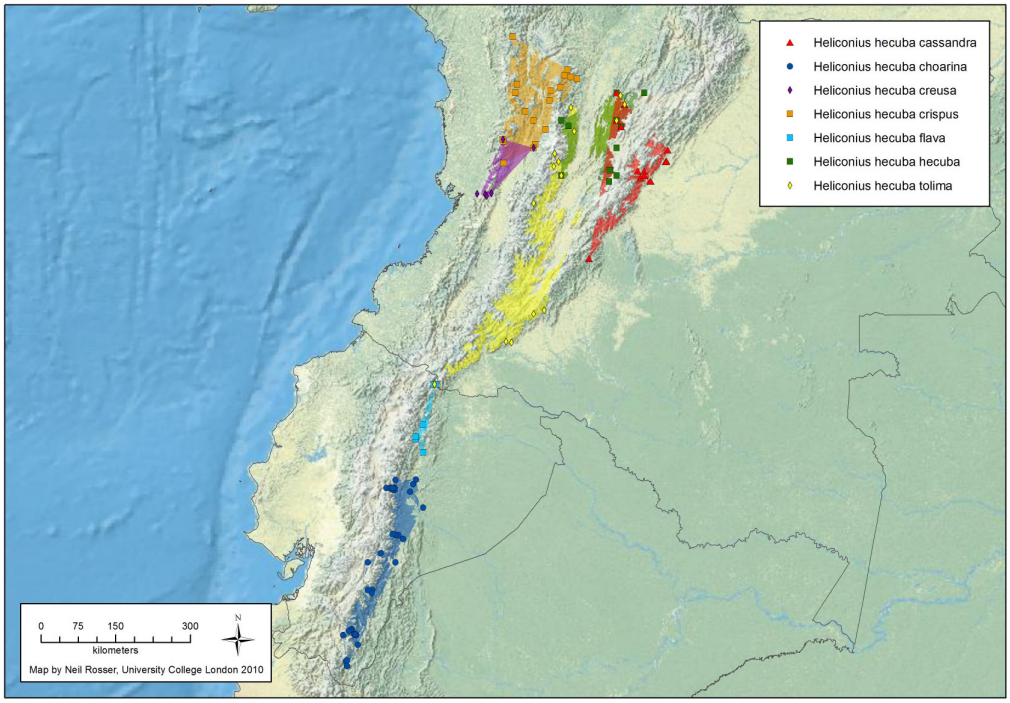

Heliconius erato adana
Heliconius erato amazona
Heliconius erato cf. demophoon
Heliconius erato cruentus
Heliconius erato cyrbia
Heliconius erato erato
Heliconius erato estrella
Heliconius erato favorinus
Heliconius erato guarica
Heliconius erato lativitta
Heliconius erato luscombei
Heliconius erato magnifica
Heliconius erato microclea
Heliconius erato petiverana
Heliconius erato phyllis
Heliconius erato tobagoensis
Heliconius erato venus
0 445 890 1,780
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010

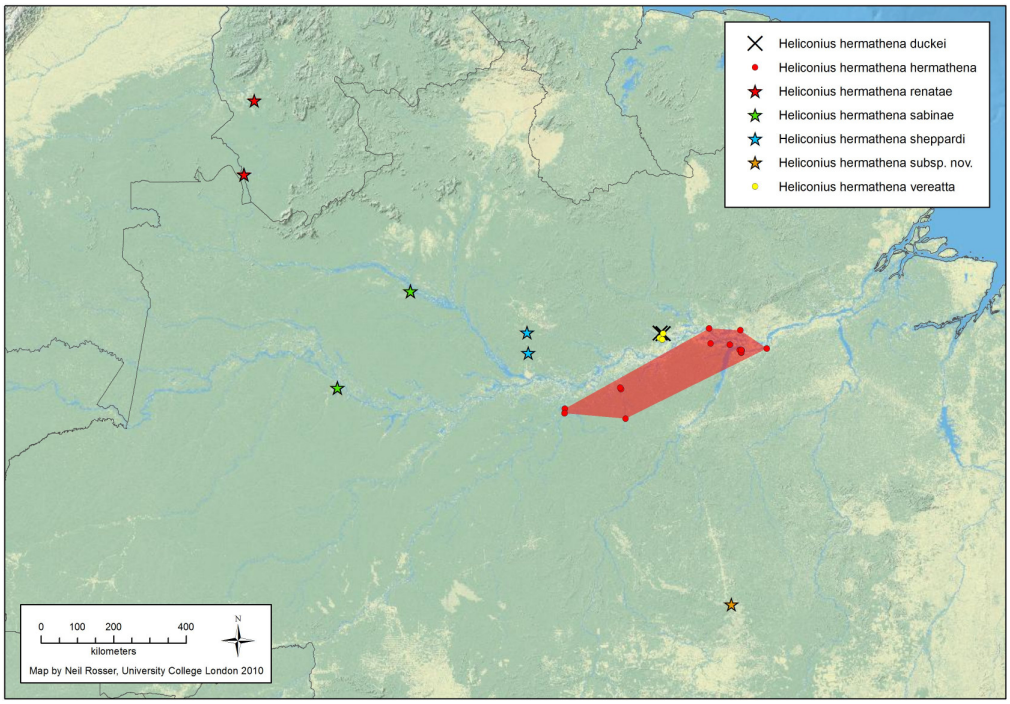

Heliconius ethilla adela
Heliconius ethilla aerotome
Heliconius ethilla cephallenia
Heliconius ethilla chapadensis
Heliconius ethilla claudia
Heliconius ethilla ethilla
Heliconius ethilla eucoma
Heliconius ethilla flavofasciatus
Heliconius ethilla flavomaculatus
Heliconius ethilla hyalina
Heliconius ethilla jaruensis
Heliconius ethilla latona
Heliconius ethilla mentor
Heliconius ethilla metalilis
Heliconius ethilla michaelianius
Heliconius ethilla narcaea
Heliconius ethilla nebulosa
Heliconius ethilla numismaticus
Heliconius ethilla penthesilea
Heliconius ethilla polychrous
Heliconius ethilla semiflavidus
Heliconius ethilla subsp. nov.
Heliconius ethilla thielei
Heliconius ethilla tyndarus
Heliconius ethilla yuruani
Heliconius nattereri
0 300 600 1,200
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010

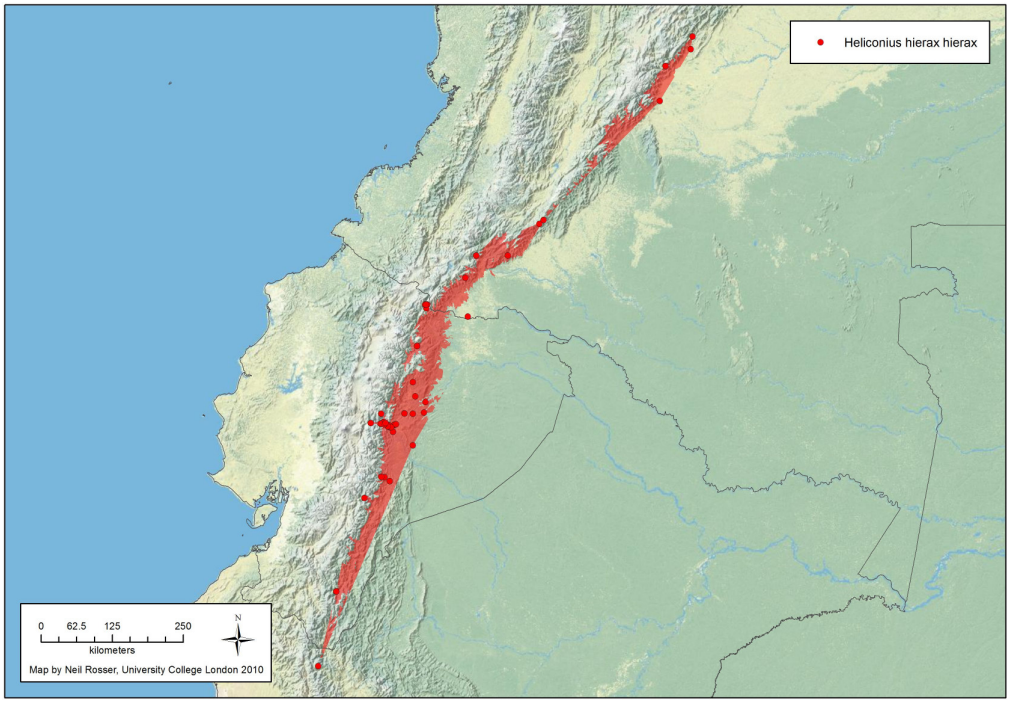

Heliconius hecale anderida
Heliconius hecale australis
Heliconius hecale barcanti
Heliconius hecale ennius
Heliconius hecale felix
Heliconius hecale fornarina
Heliconius hecale latus
Heliconius hecale melicerta
Heliconius hecale quitalena
Heliconius hecale sulphureus
Heliconius hecale vetustus
Heliconius hecale zuleika
0 250 500 1,000
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010

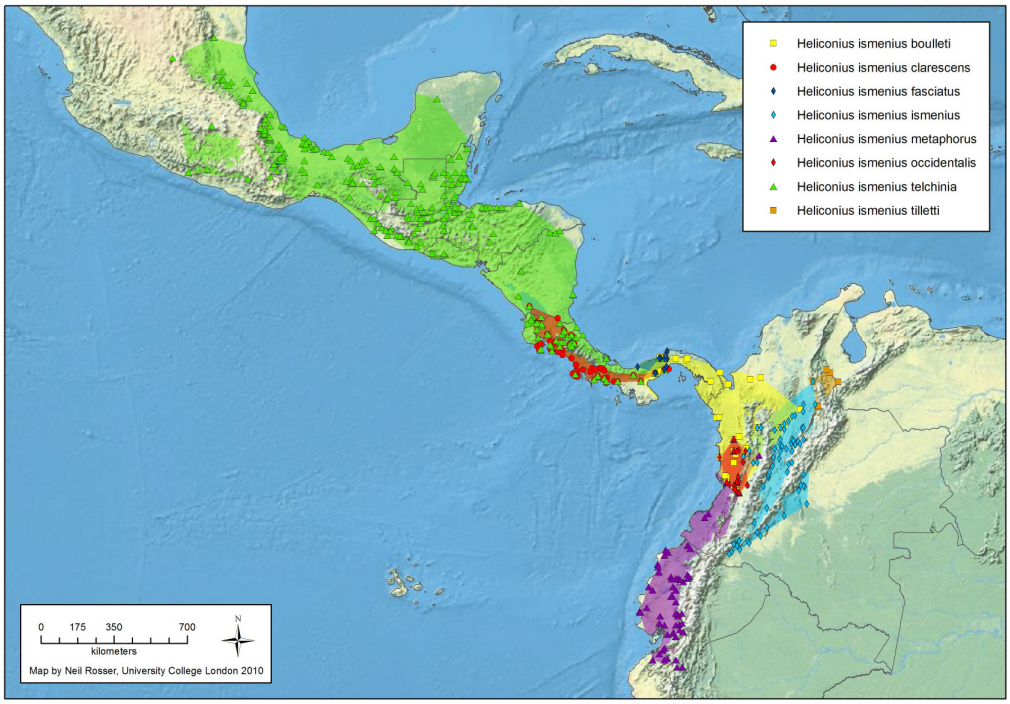

Heliconius atthis
Heliconius hecale alexander
Heliconius hecale annetta
Heliconius hecale clearei
Heliconius hecale hecale
Heliconius hecale holcophorus
Heliconius hecale humboldti
Heliconius hecale ithaca
Heliconius hecale metellus
Heliconius hecale nigrofasciatus
Heliconius hecale novatus
Heliconius hecale paraensis
Heliconius hecale paulus
Heliconius hecale rosalesi
Heliconius hecale shanki
Heliconius hecale sisyphus
0 255 510 1,020
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010

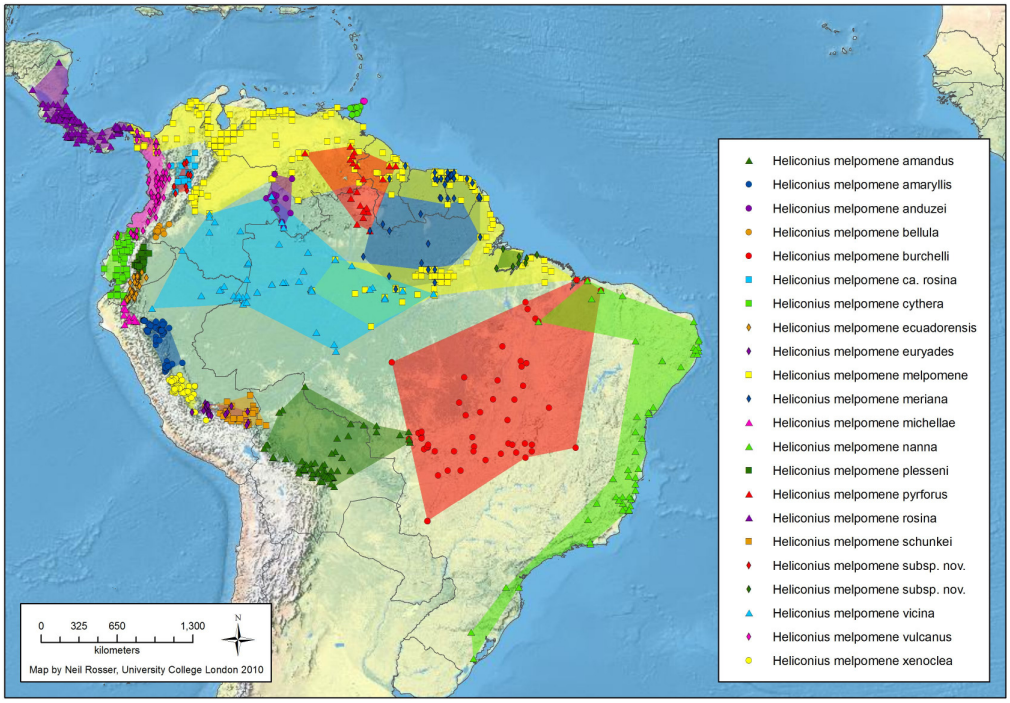

Heliconius hecalesia eximius
Heliconius hecalesia formosus
Heliconius hecalesia gynaesia
Heliconius hecalesia hecalesia
Heliconius hecalesia longarena
Heliconius hecalesia octavia
Heliconius hecalesia romeroi
0 150 300 600
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010

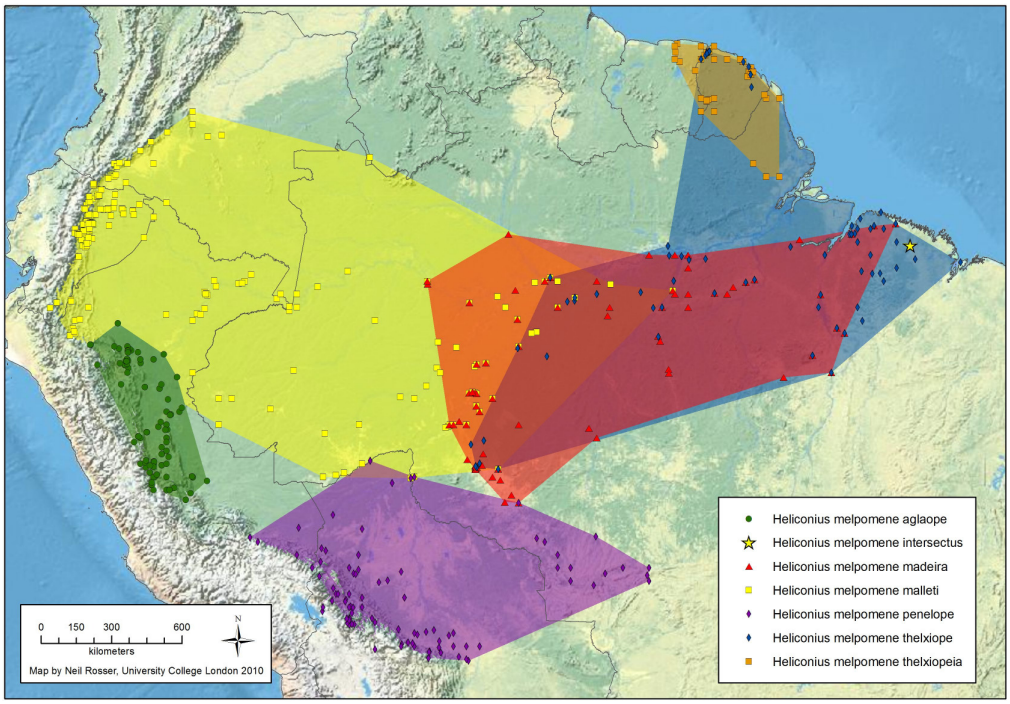

Heliconius hecuba cassandra
Heliconius hecuba choarina
Heliconius hecuba creusa
Heliconius hecuba crispus
Heliconius hecuba flava
Heliconius hecuba hecuba
Heliconius hecuba tolima
0 75 150 300
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010

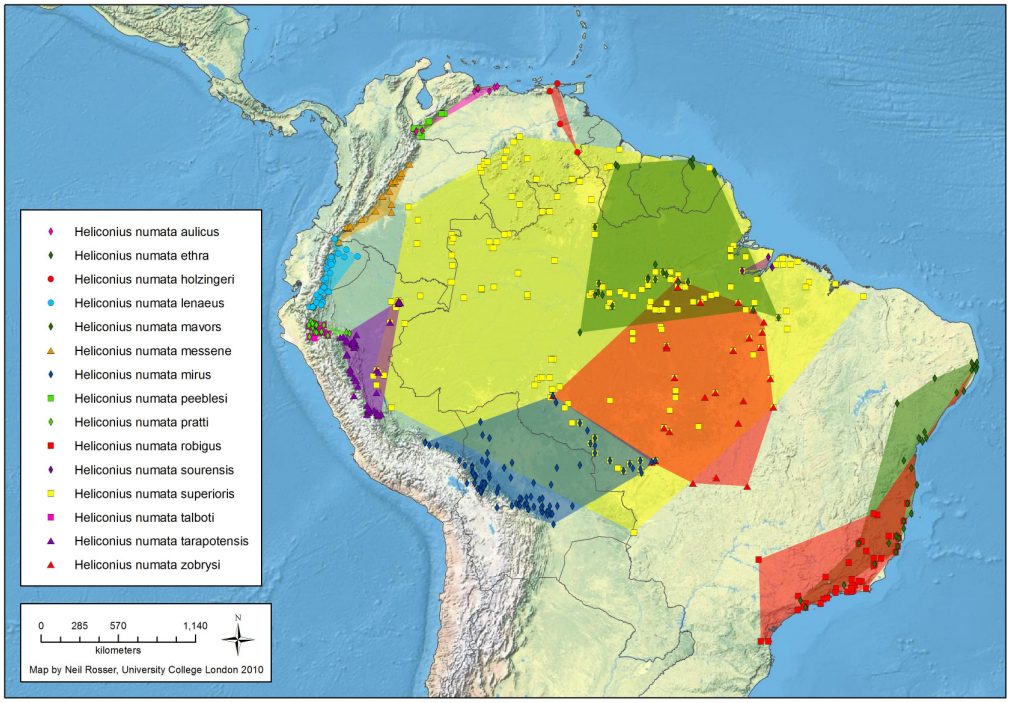

Heliconius hermathena duckei
Heliconius hermathena hermathena
Heliconius hermathena renatae
Heliconius hermathena sabinae
Heliconius hermathena sheppardi
Heliconius hermathena subsp. nov.
Heliconius hermathena vereatta
0 100 200 400
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010


Heliconius hierax hierax
0 62.5 125 250
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010


Heliconius ismenius boulleti
Heliconius ismenius clarescens
Heliconius ismenius fasciatus
Heliconius ismenius ismenius
Heliconius ismenius metaphorus
Heliconius ismenius occidentalis
Heliconius ismenius telchinia
Heliconius ismenius tilletti
0 175 350 700
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010


Heliconius melpomene amandus
Heliconius melpomene amaryllis
Heliconius melpomene anduzei
Heliconius melpomene bellula
Heliconius melpomene burchelli
Heliconius melpomene ca. rosina
Heliconius melpomene cythera
Heliconius melpomene ecuadorensis
Heliconius melpomene euryades
Heliconius melpomene melpomene
Heliconius melpomene meriana
Heliconius melpomene michellae
Heliconius melpomene nanna
Heliconius melpomene plesseni
Heliconius melpomene pyrforus
Heliconius melpomene rosina
Heliconius melpomene schunkei
Heliconius melpomene subsp. nov.
Heliconius melpomene subsp. nov.
Heliconius melpomene vicina
Heliconius melpomene vulcanus
Heliconius melpomene xenoclea
0 325 650 1,300
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010


Heliconius melpomene aglaope
Heliconius melpomene intersectus
Heliconius melpomene madeira
Heliconius melpomene malleti
Heliconius melpomene penelope
Heliconius melpomene thelxiope
Heliconius melpomene thelxiopeia
0 150 300 600
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010


Heliconius numata aulicus
Heliconius numata ethra
Heliconius numata holzingeri
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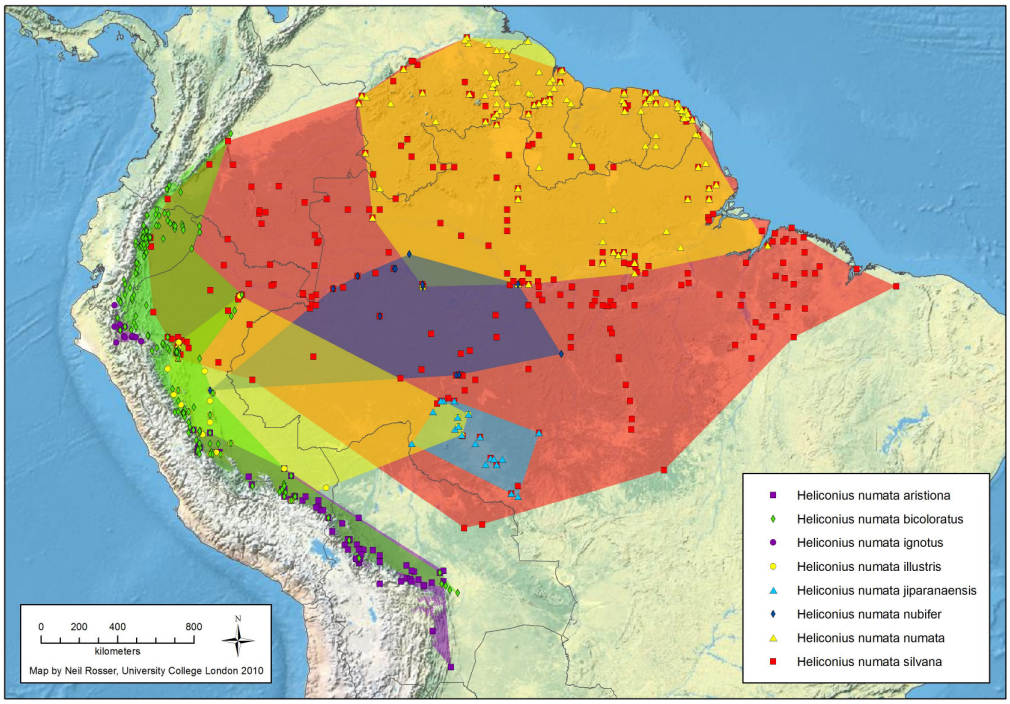
Heliconius numata mavors
Heliconius numata messene
Heliconius numata mirus
Heliconius numata peeblesi
Heliconius numata pratti
Heliconius numata robigus
Heliconius numata sourensis
Heliconius numata superioris
Heliconius numata talboti
Heliconius numata tarapotensis
Heliconius numata zobrysi
0 285 570 1,140
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010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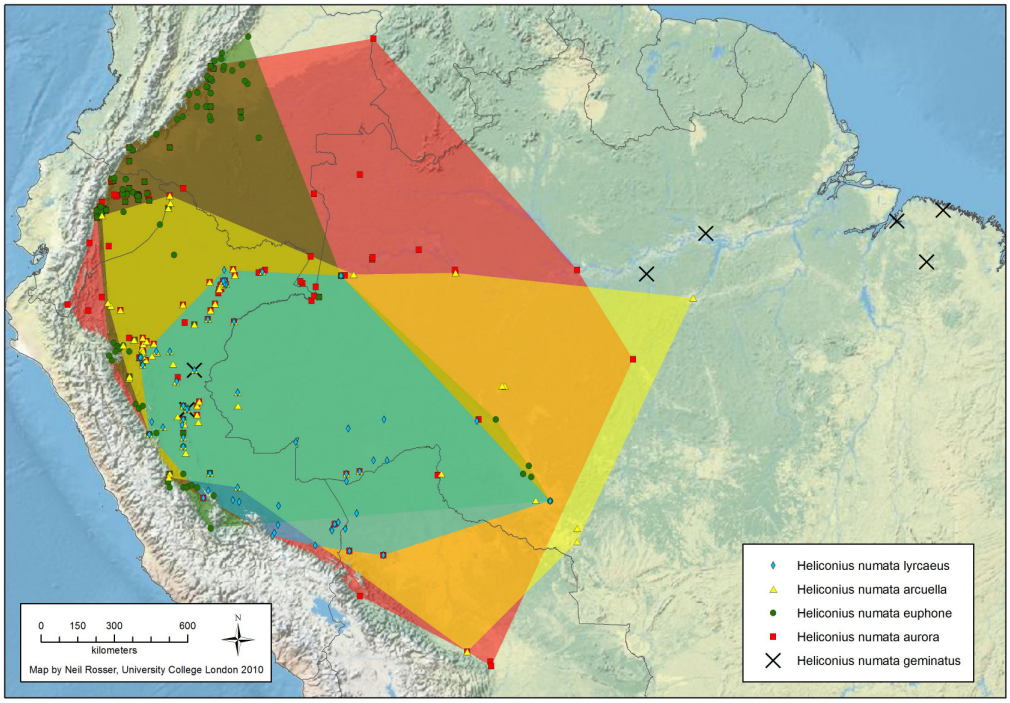
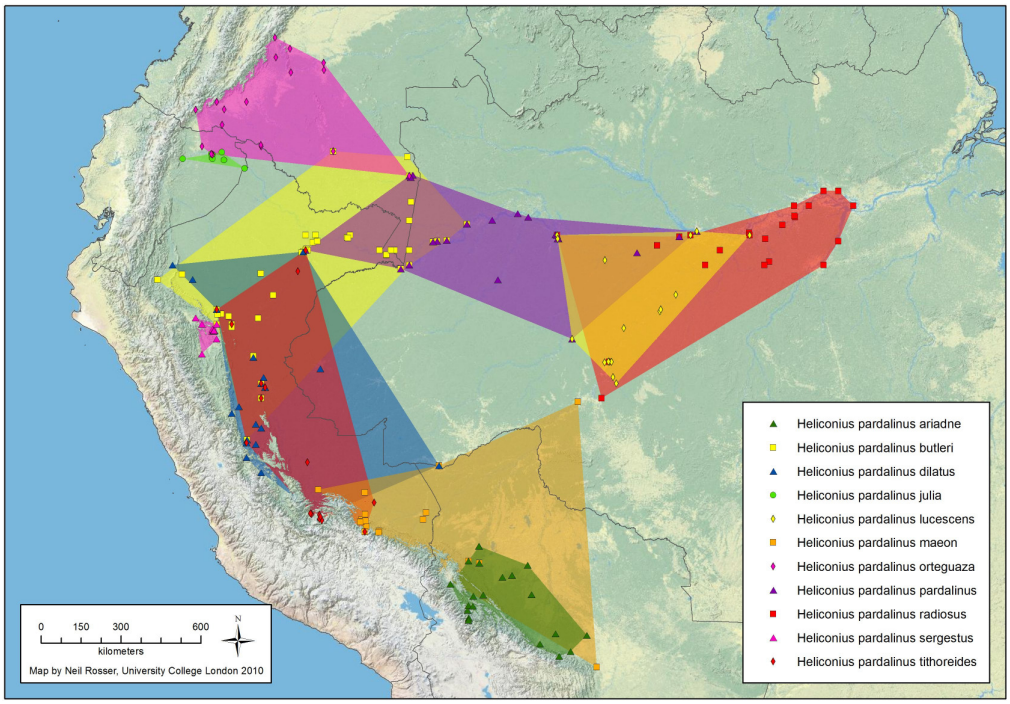
Heliconius numata bicoloratus
Heliconius numata ignotus
Heliconius numata illustris
Heliconius numata jiparanaensis
Heliconius numata nubifer
Heliconius numata numata
Heliconius numata silvana
0 200 400 800
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010


Heliconius numata lyrcaeus
Heliconius numata arcuella
Heliconius numata euphone
Heliconius numata aurora
Heliconius numata geminatus
0 150 300 600
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010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Heliconius pardalinus butleri
Heliconius pardalinus dilatus
Heliconius pardalinus julia
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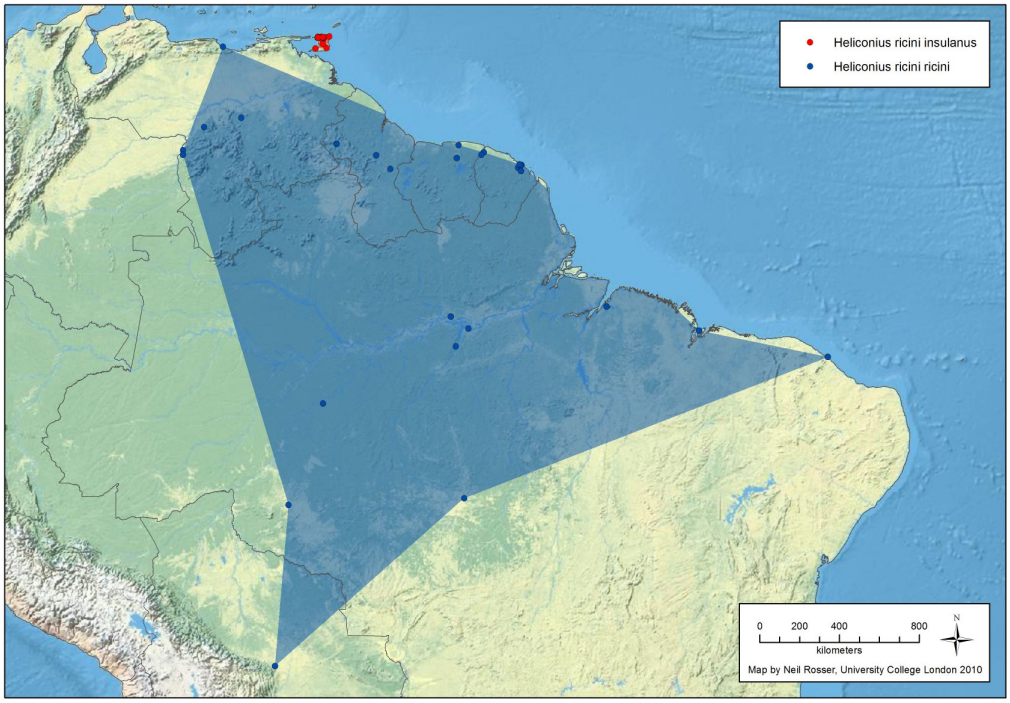
Heliconius pardalinus maeon
Heliconius pardalinus orteguaza
Heliconius pardalinus pardalinus
Heliconius pardalinus radiosus
Heliconius pardalinus sergestus
Heliconius pardalinus tithoreides
0 150 300 600
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010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Heliconius ricini ricini
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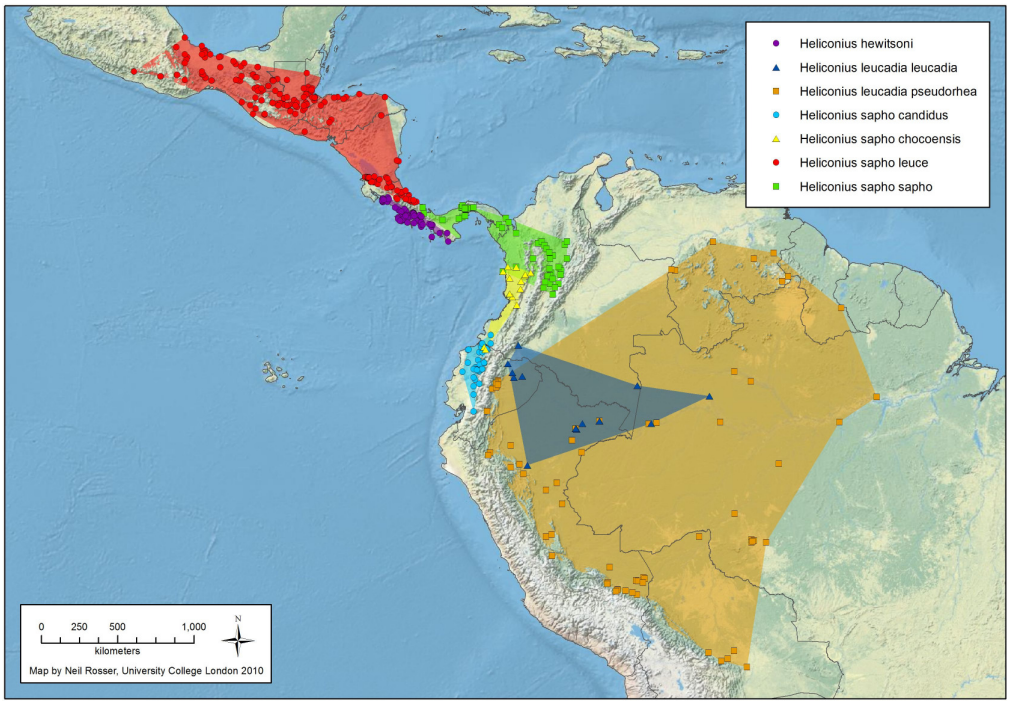
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010


Heliconius hewitsoni
Heliconius leucadia leucadia
Heliconius leucadia pseudorhea
Heliconius sapho candidus
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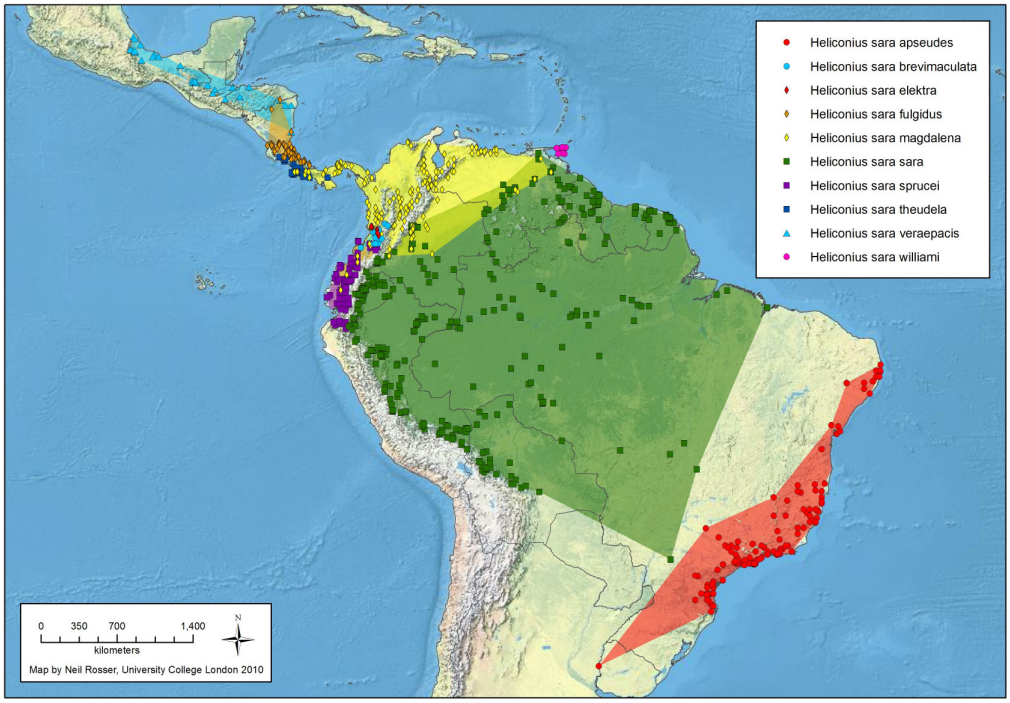
Heliconius sapho sapho
0 250 500 1,000
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010


Heliconius sara apseudes
Heliconius sara brevimaculata
Heliconius sara elektra
Heliconius sara fulgidus
Heliconius sara magdalena
Heliconius sara sara
Heliconius sara sprucei
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Heliconius sara veraepacis
Heliconius sara williami
0 350 700 1,400
kilometers
N
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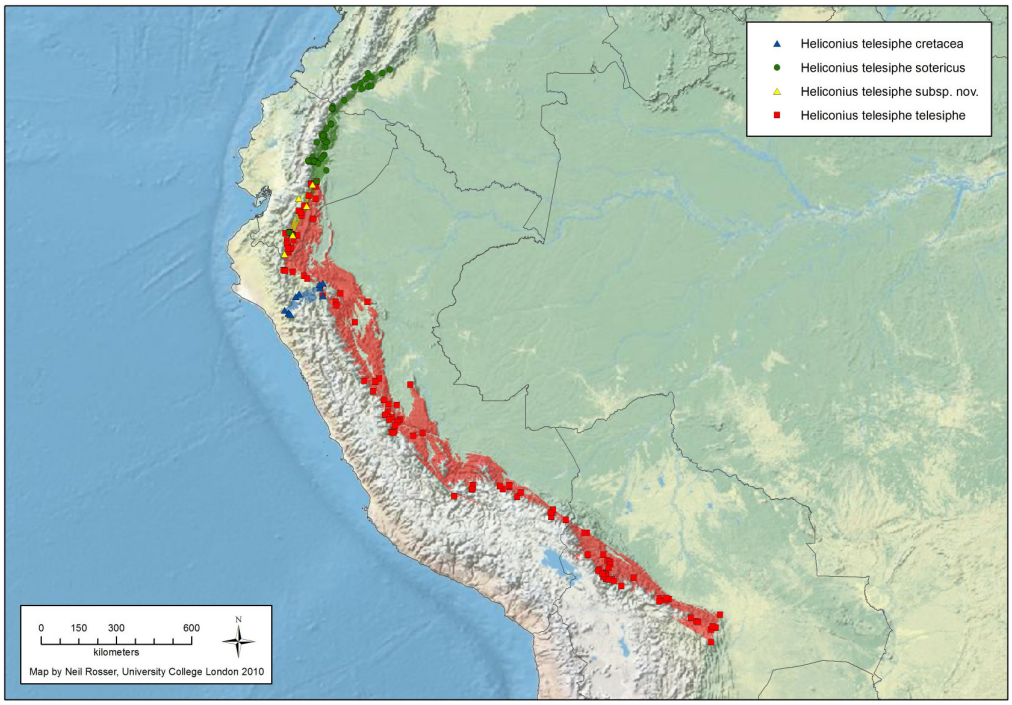
Heliconius telesiphe cretacea
Heliconius telesiphe sotericus
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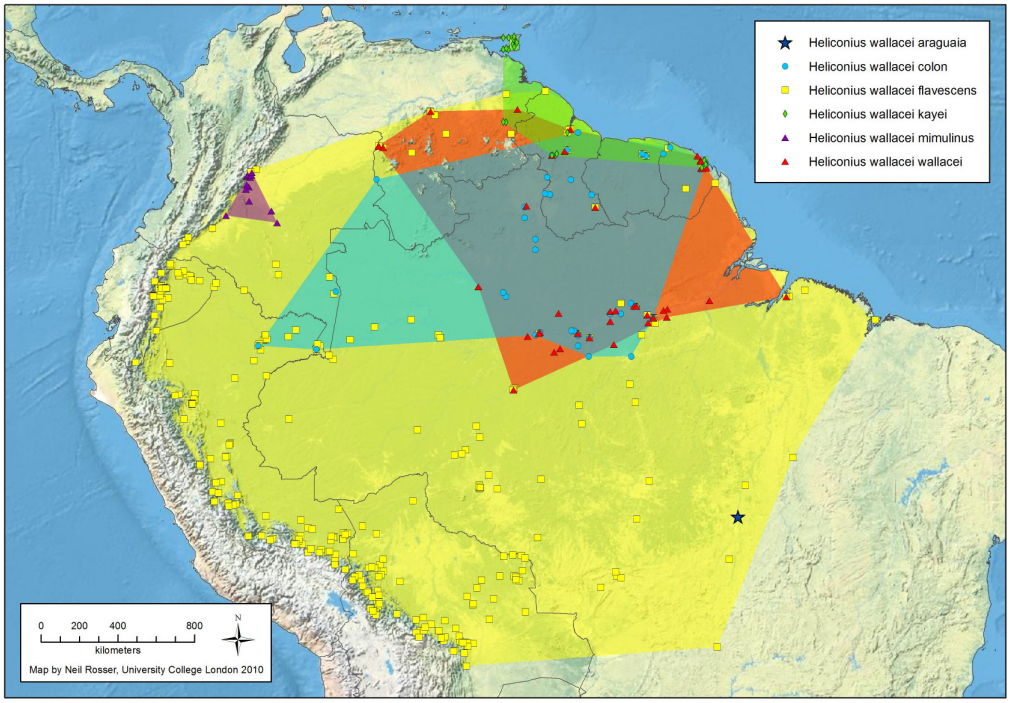
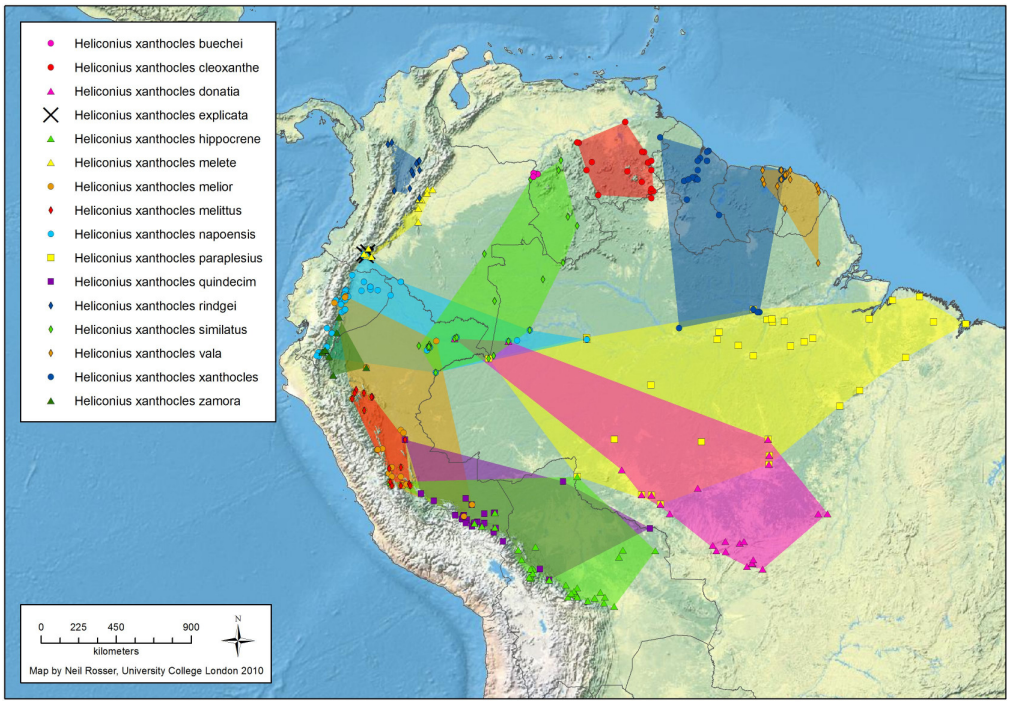
Heliconius telesiphe telesiphe
0 150 300 600
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010


Heliconius wallacei araguaia
Heliconius wallacei colon
Heliconius wallacei flavescens
Heliconius wallacei kayei
Heliconius wallacei mimulinus
Heliconius wallacei wallacei
0 200 400 800
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010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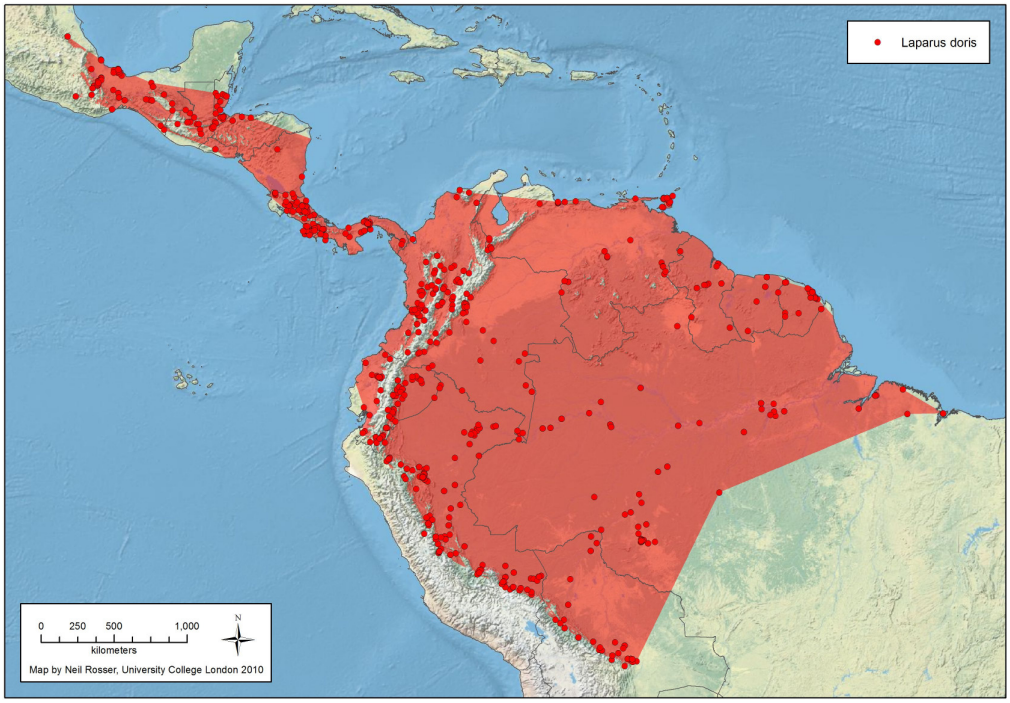
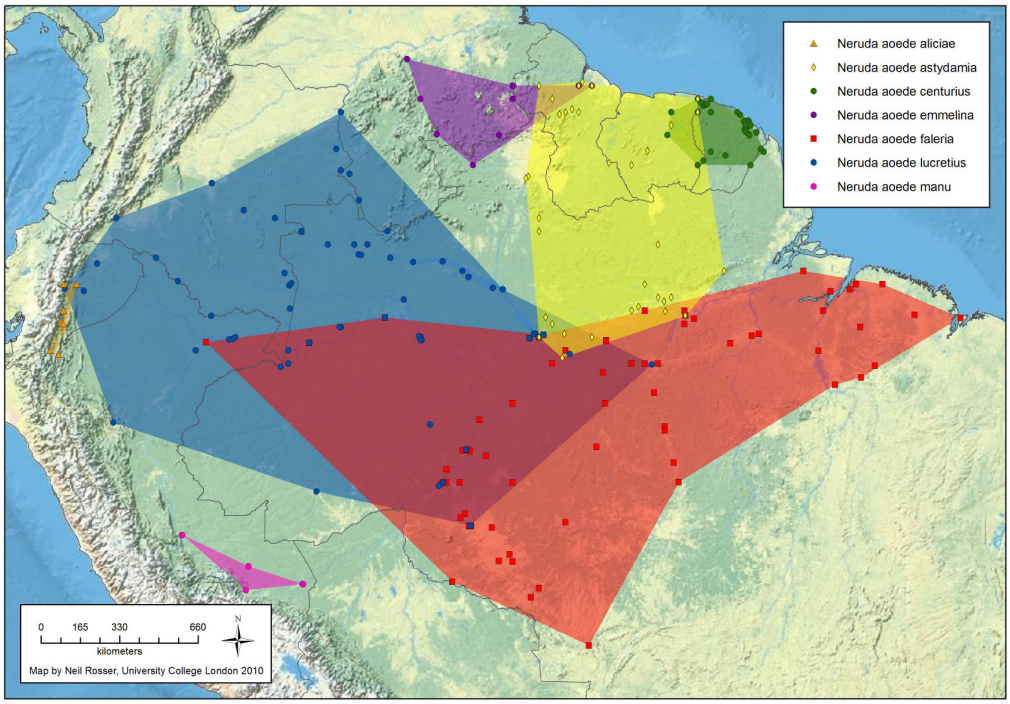
Heliconius xanthocles cleoxanthe
Heliconius xanthocles donatia
Heliconius xanthocles explicata
Heliconius xanthocles hippocrene
Heliconius xanthocles melete
Heliconius xanthocles melior
Heliconius xanthocles melittus
Heliconius xanthocles napoensis
Heliconius xanthocles paraplesius
Heliconius xanthocles quindecim
Heliconius xanthocles rindgei
Heliconius xanthocles similatus
Heliconius xanthocles vala
Heliconius xanthocles xanthocles
Heliconius xanthocles zamora
0 225 450 900
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010


Laparus doris
0 250 500 1,000
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010


Neruda aoede aliciae
Neruda aoede astydamia
Neruda aoede centurius
Neruda aoede emmelina
Neruda aoede faleria
Neruda aoede lucretius
Neruda aoede manu
0 165 330 660
kilometers
N
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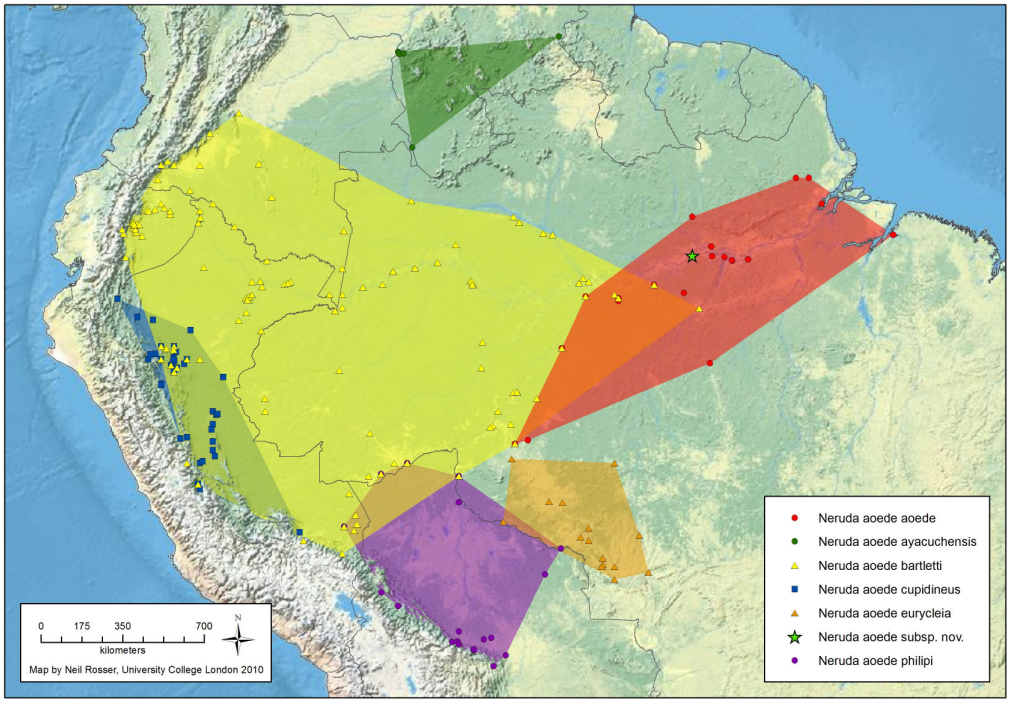
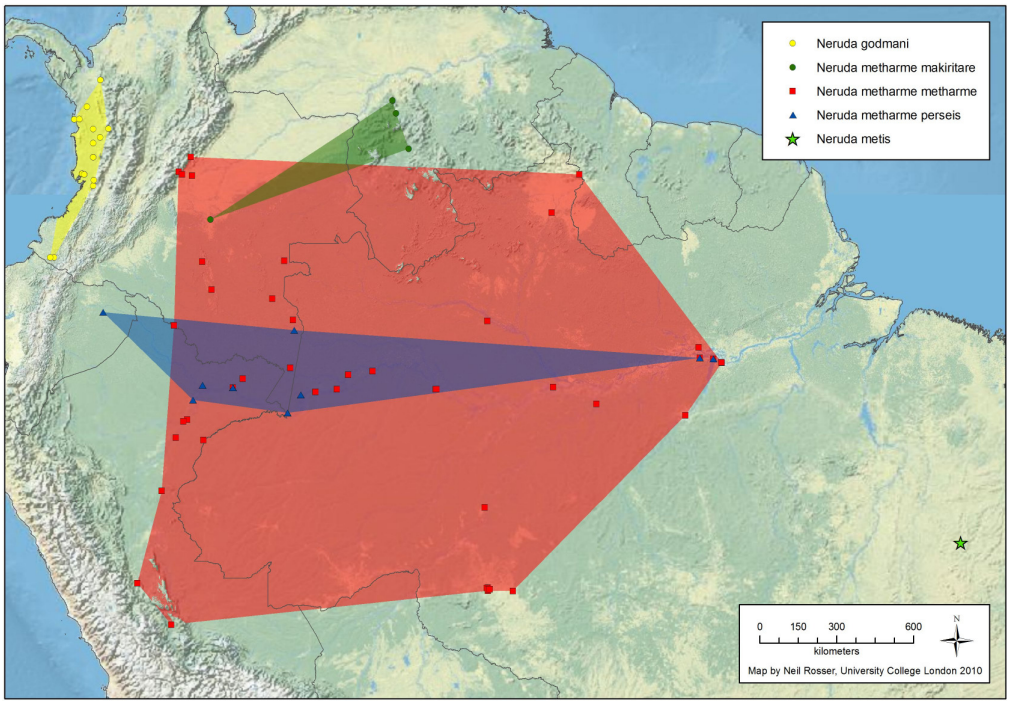

Neruda aoede aoede
Neruda aoede ayacuchensis
Neruda aoede bartletti
Neruda aoede cupidineus
Neruda aoede eurycleia
Neruda aoede subsp. nov.
Neruda aoede philipi
0 175 350 700
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010


Neruda godmani
Neruda metharme makiritare
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Neruda metharme perseis
Neruda metis
0 150 300 600
kilometers
N
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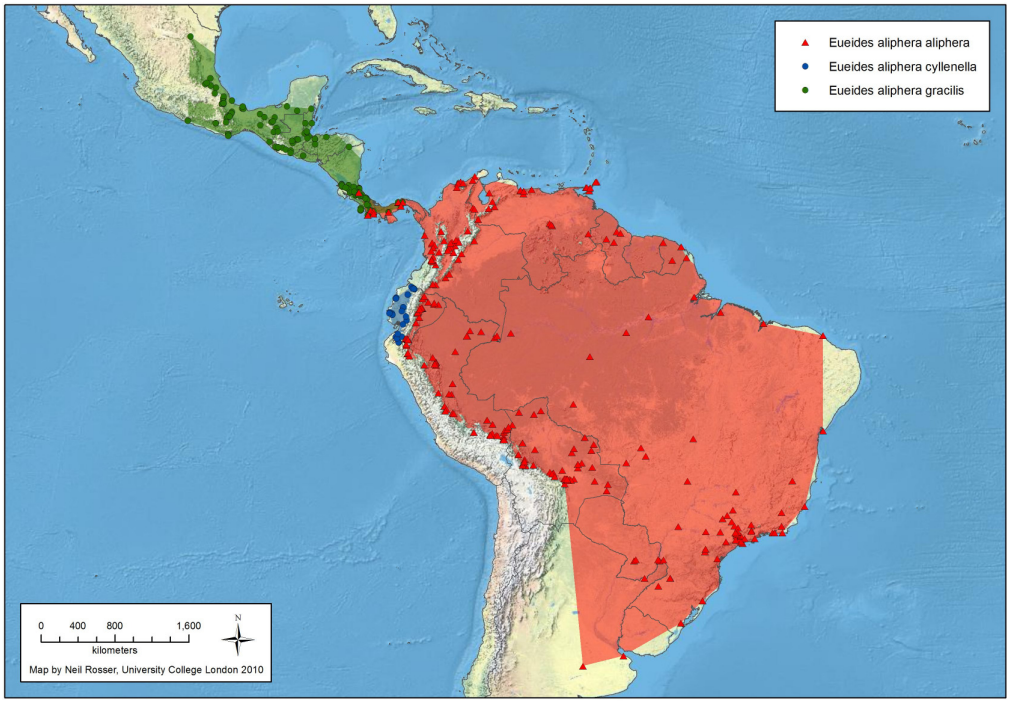
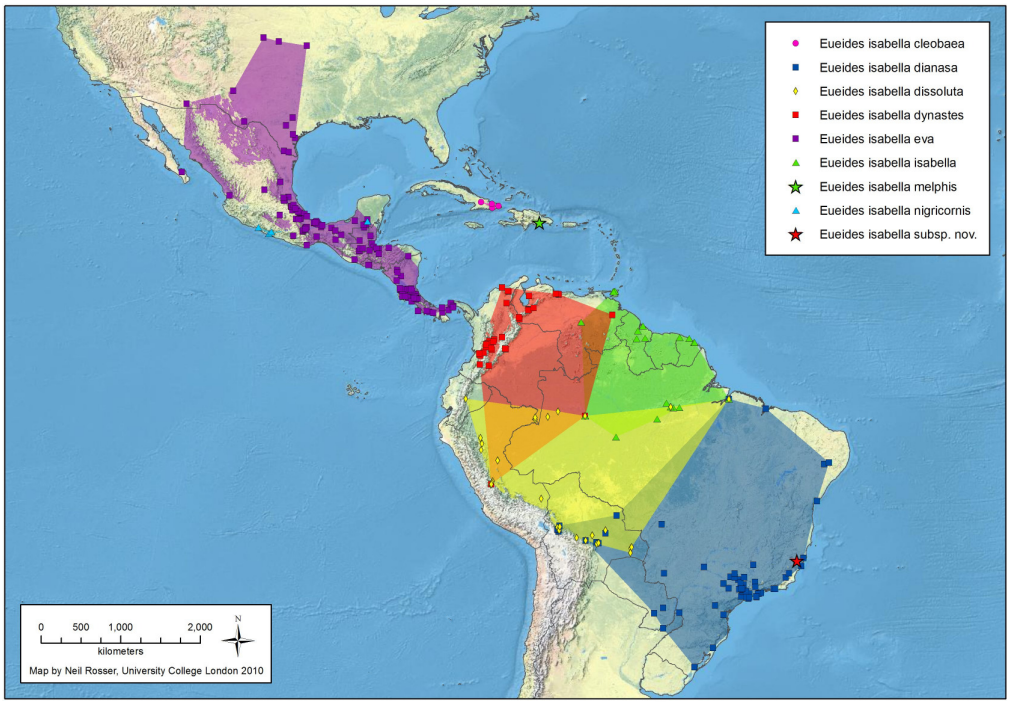
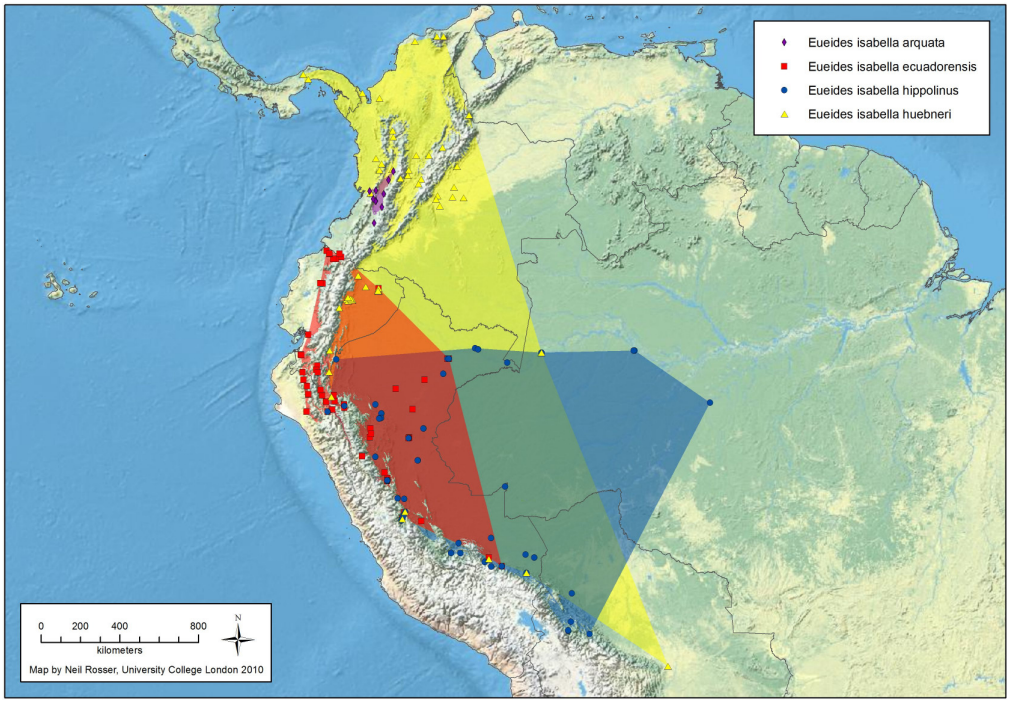
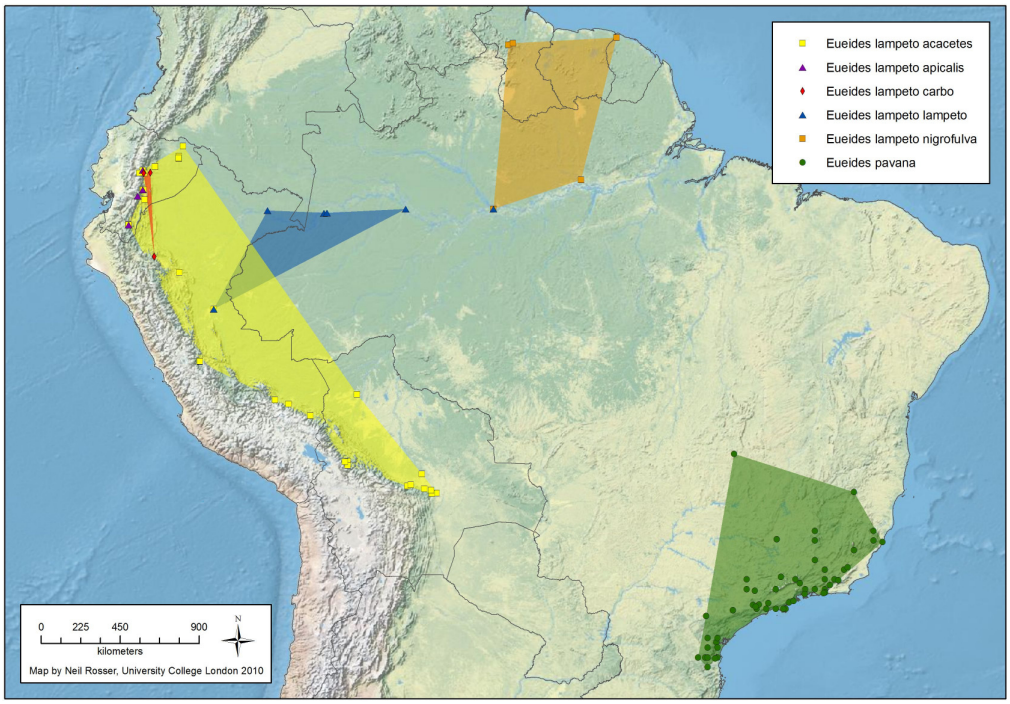

Eueides aliphera aliphera
Eueides aliphera cyllenella
Eueides aliphera gracilis
0 400 800 1,600
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010


Eueides isabella cleobaea
Eueides isabella dianasa
Eueides isabella dissoluta
Eueides isabella dynastes
Eueides isabella eva
Eueides isabella isabella
Eueides isabella melphis
Eueides isabella nigricornis
Eueides isabella subsp. nov.
0 500 1,000 2,000
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010


Eueides isabella arquata
Eueides isabella ecuadorensis
Eueides isabella hippolinus
Eueides isabella huebneri
0 200 400 800
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010


Eueides lampeto acacetes
Eueides lampeto apicalis
Eueides lampeto carbo
Eueides lampeto lampeto
Eueides lampeto nigrofulva
Eueides pavana
0 225 450 900
kilometers
N
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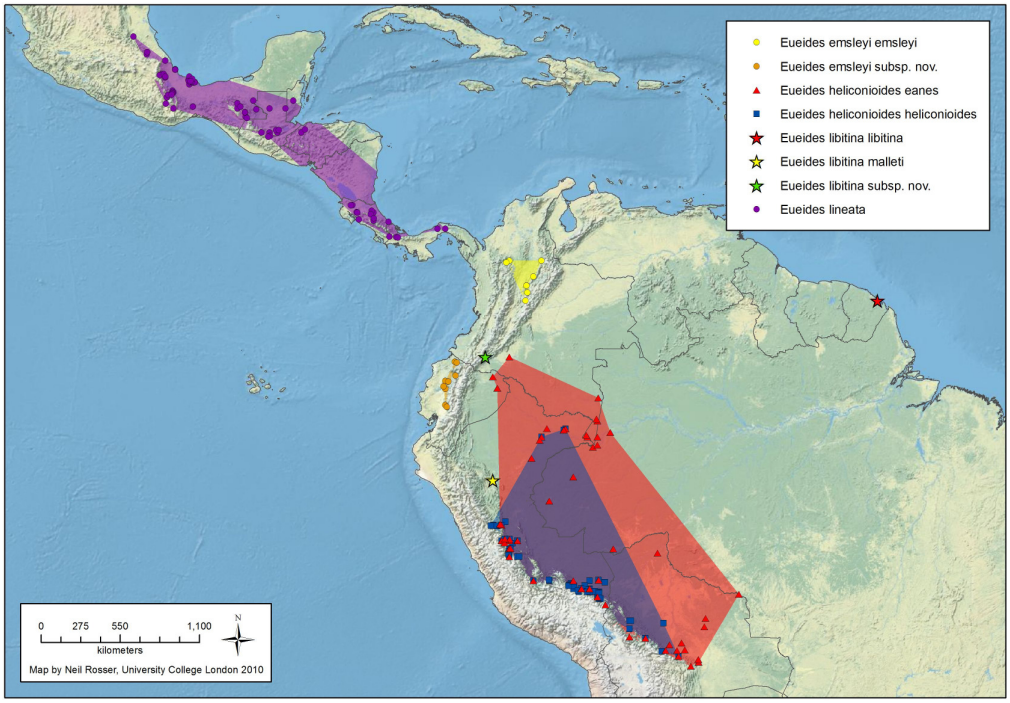
Eueides emsleyi emsleyi
Eueides emsleyi subsp. nov.
Eueides heliconioides eanes
Eueides heliconioides heliconioides
Eueides libitina libitina
Eueides libitina malleti
Eueides libitina subsp. nov.
Eueides lineata
0 275 550 1,100
kilometers
N
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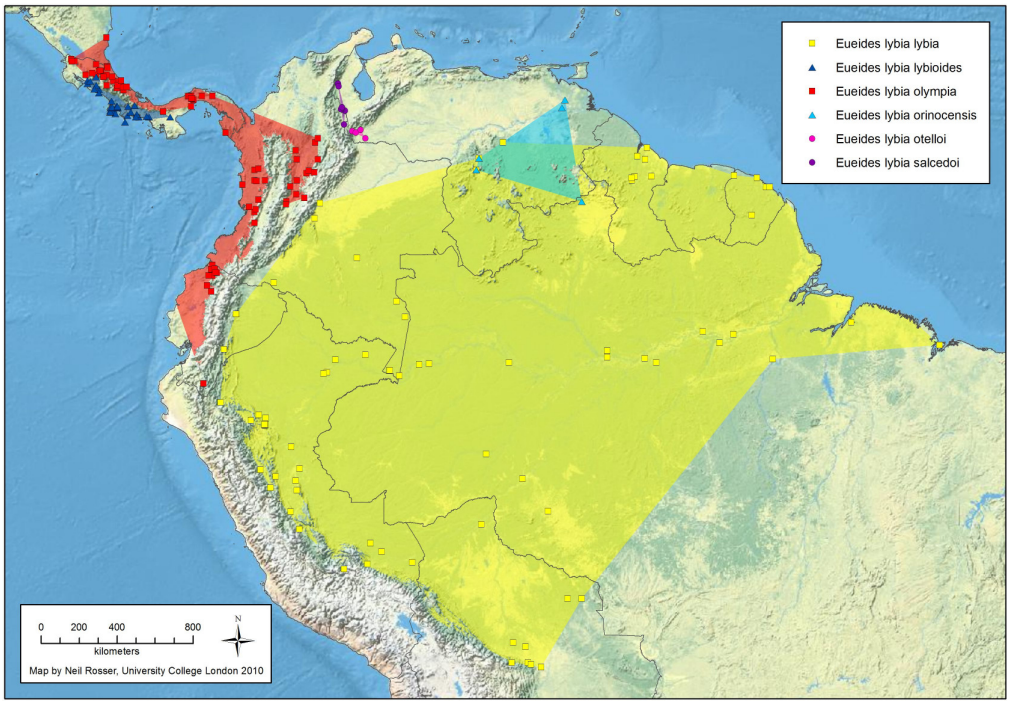
Eueides lybia lybia
Eueides lybia lybioides
Eueides lybia olympia
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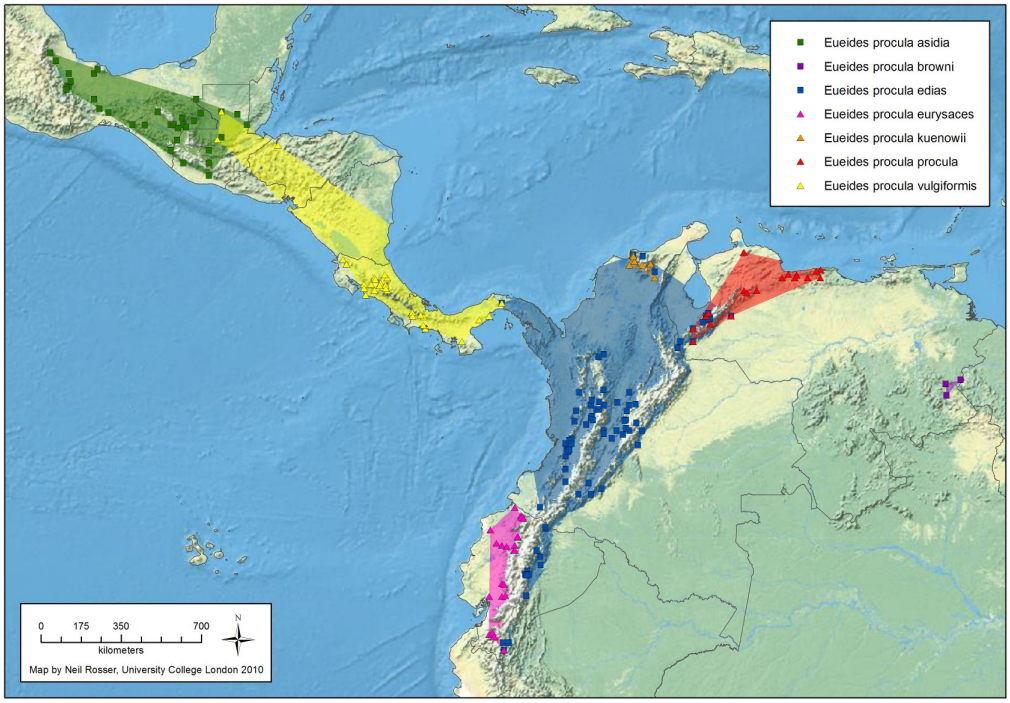
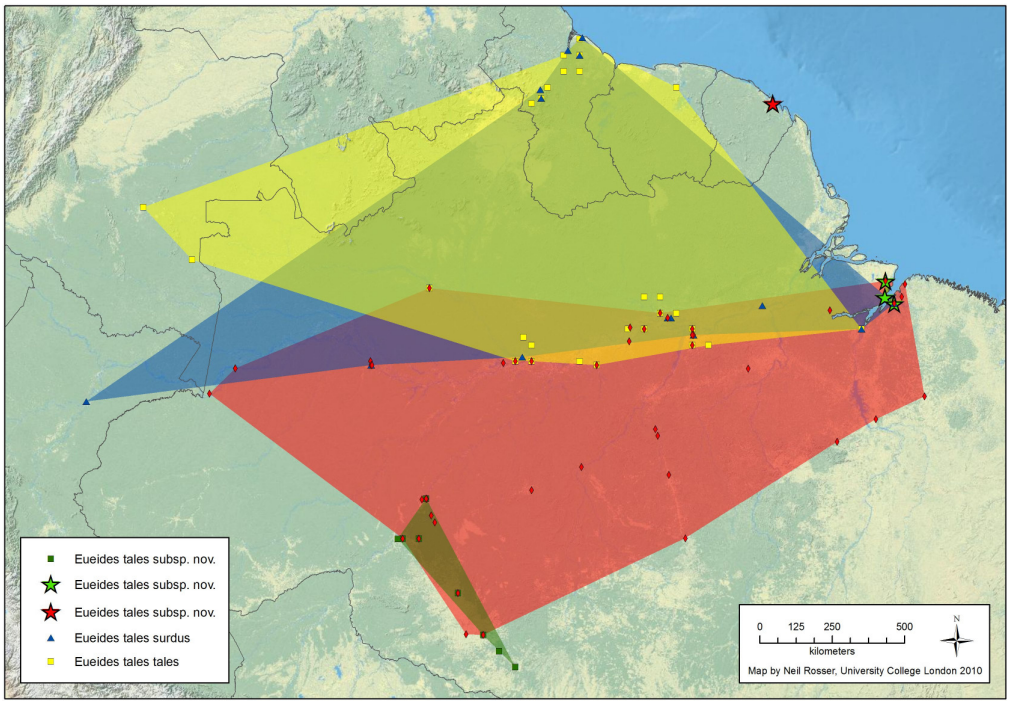
Eueides lybia otelloi
Eueides lybia salcedoi
0 200 400 800
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010


Eueides procula asidia
Eueides procula browni
Eueides procula edias
Eueides procula eurysaces
Eueides procula kuenowii
Eueides procula procula
Eueides procula vulgiformis
0 175 350 700
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010


Eueides tales subsp. nov.
Eueides tales subsp. nov.
Eueides tales subsp. nov.
Eueides tales surdus
Eueides tales tales
0 125 250 500
kilometers
N
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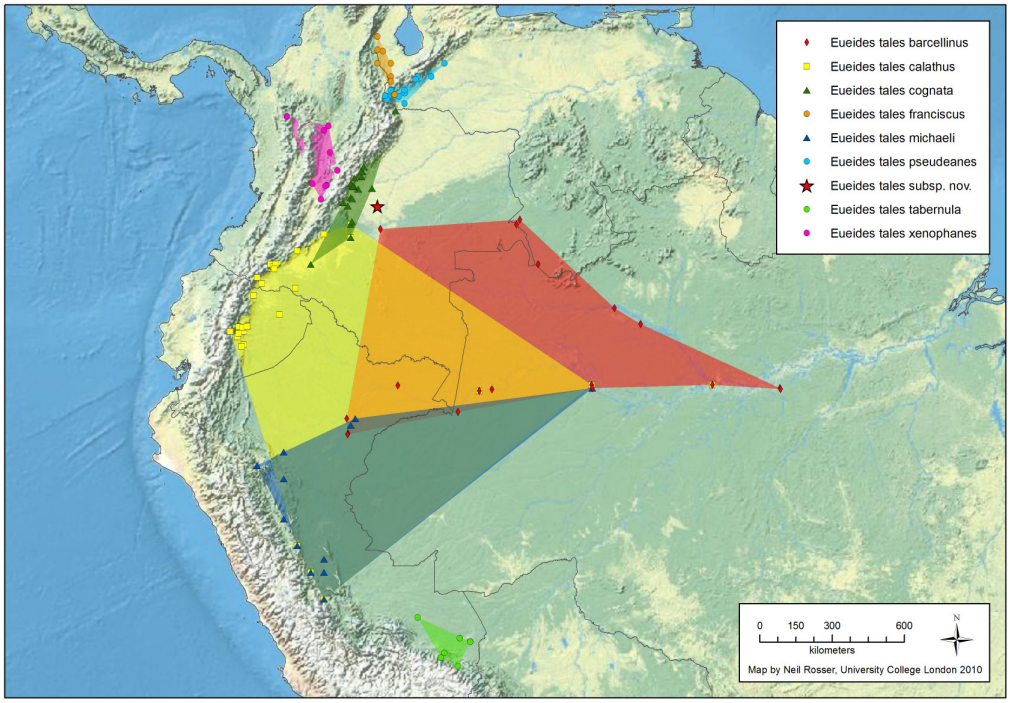
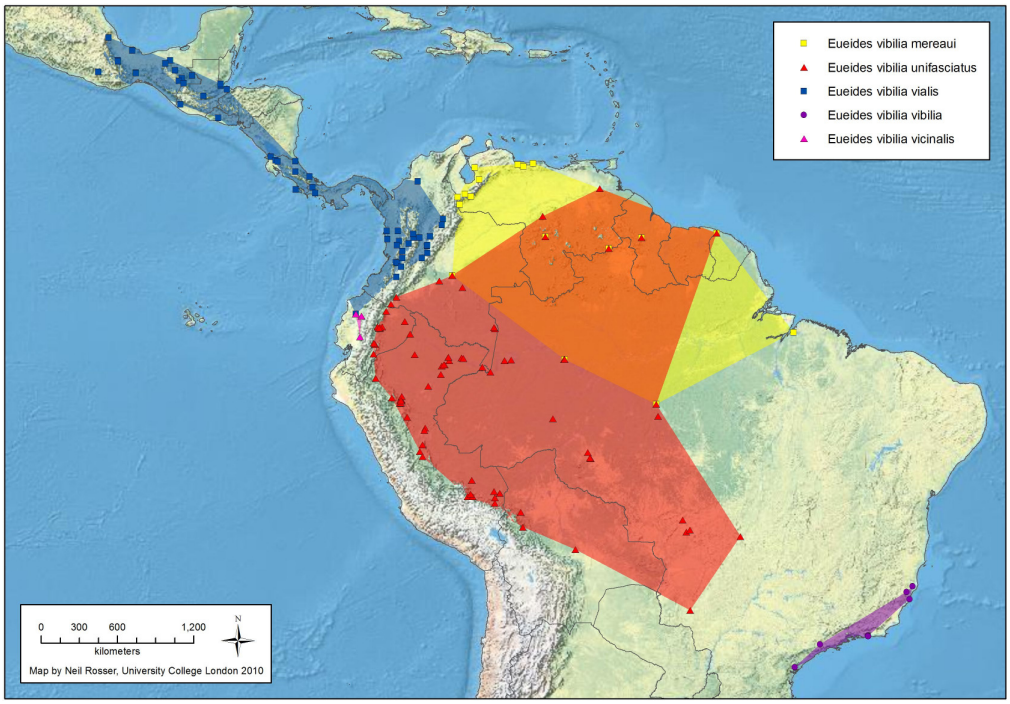

Eueides tales barcellinus
Eueides tales calathus
Eueides tales cognata
Eueides tales franciscus
Eueides tales michaeli
Eueides tales pseudeanes
Eueides tales subsp. nov.
Eueides tales tabernula
Eueides tales xenophanes
0 150 300 600
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010


Eueides vibilia mereaui
Eueides vibilia unifasciatus
Eueides vibilia vialis
Eueides vibilia vibilia
Eueides vibilia vicinalis
0 300 600 1,200
kilometers
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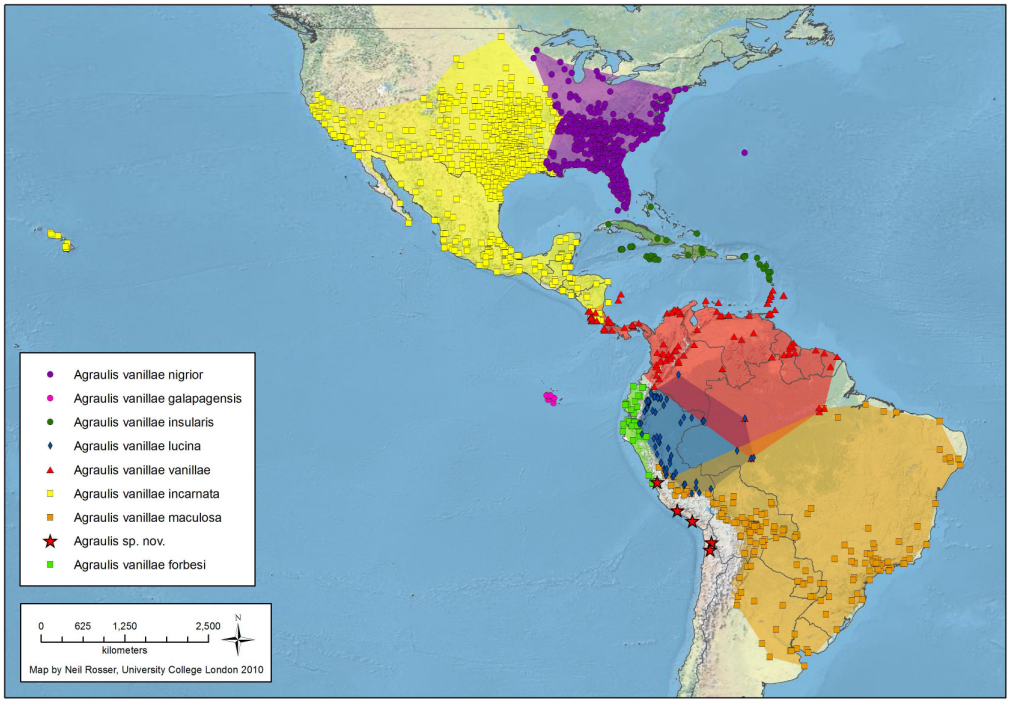
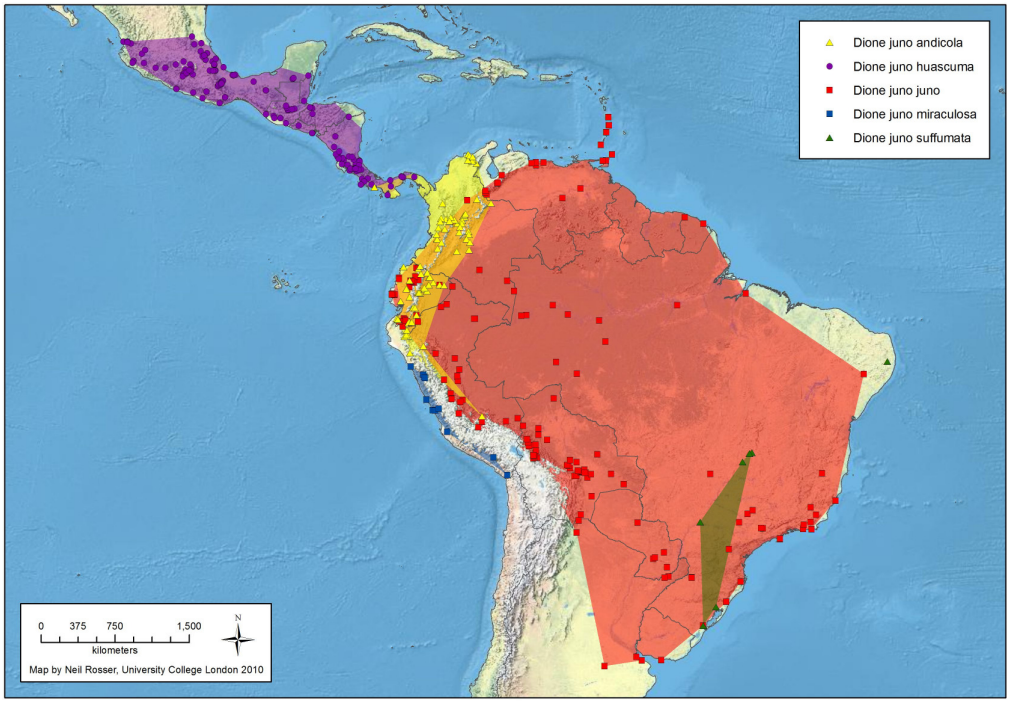
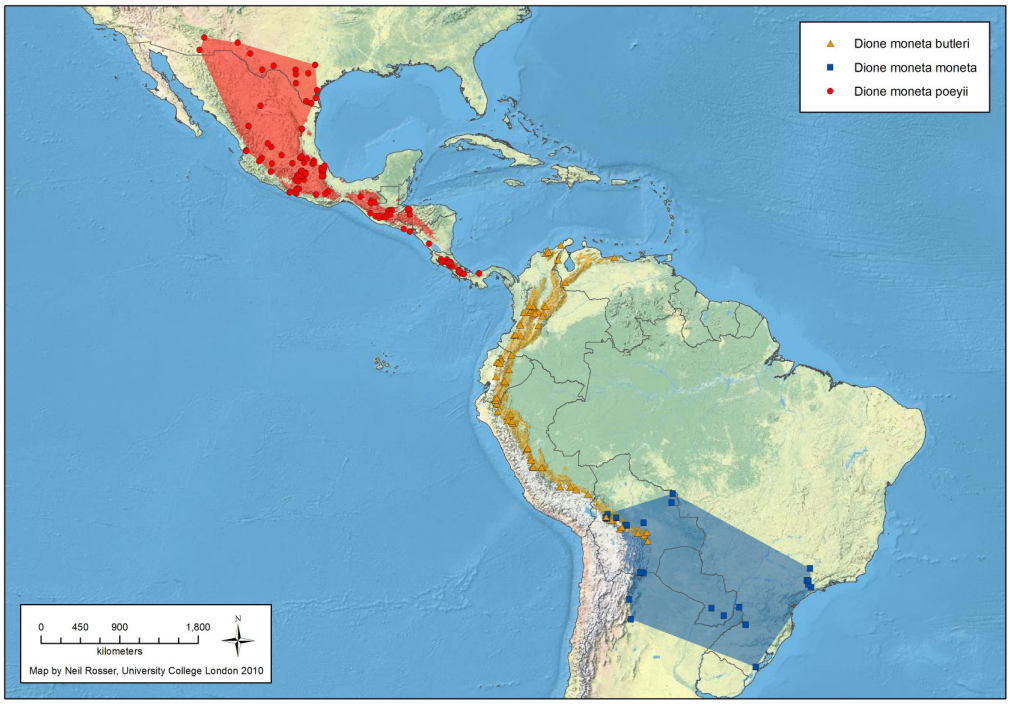
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010


Agraulis vanillae nigrior
Agraulis vanillae galapagensis
Agraulis vanillae insularis
Agraulis vanillae lucina
Agraulis vanillae vanillae
Agraulis vanillae incarnata
Agraulis vanillae maculosa
Agraulis sp. nov.
Agraulis vanillae forbesi
0 625 1,250 2,500
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010


Dione glycera
0 225 450 900
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010


Dione juno andicola
Dione juno huascuma
Dione juno juno
Dione juno miraculosa
Dione juno suffumata
0 375 750 1,500
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010


Dione moneta butleri
Dione moneta moneta
Dione moneta poeyii
0 450 900 1,800
kilometers
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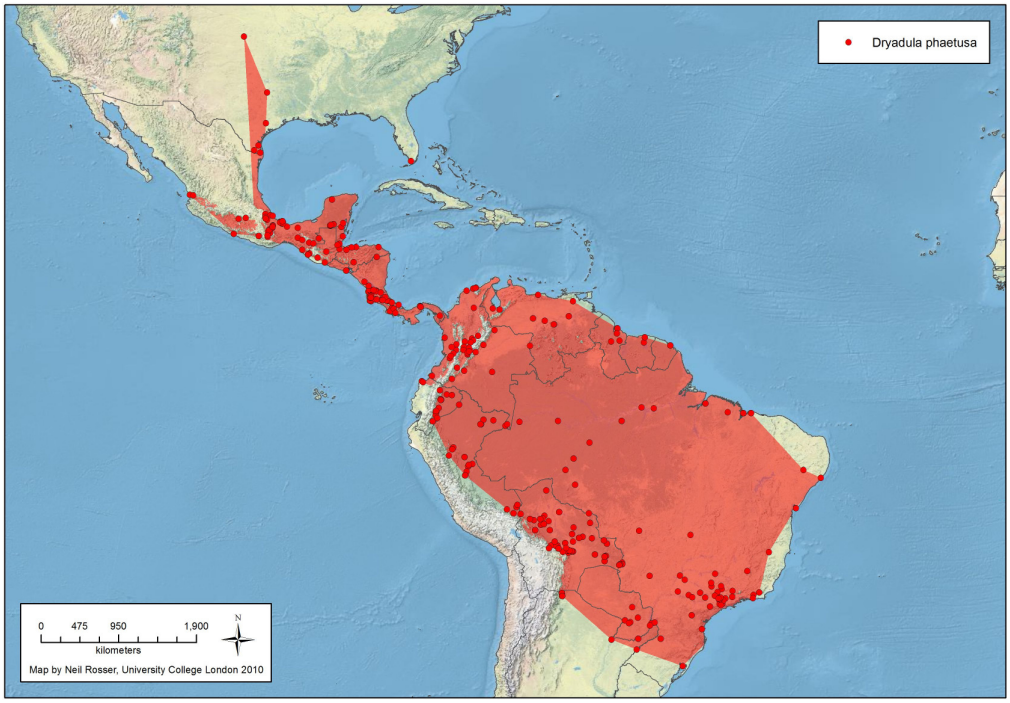
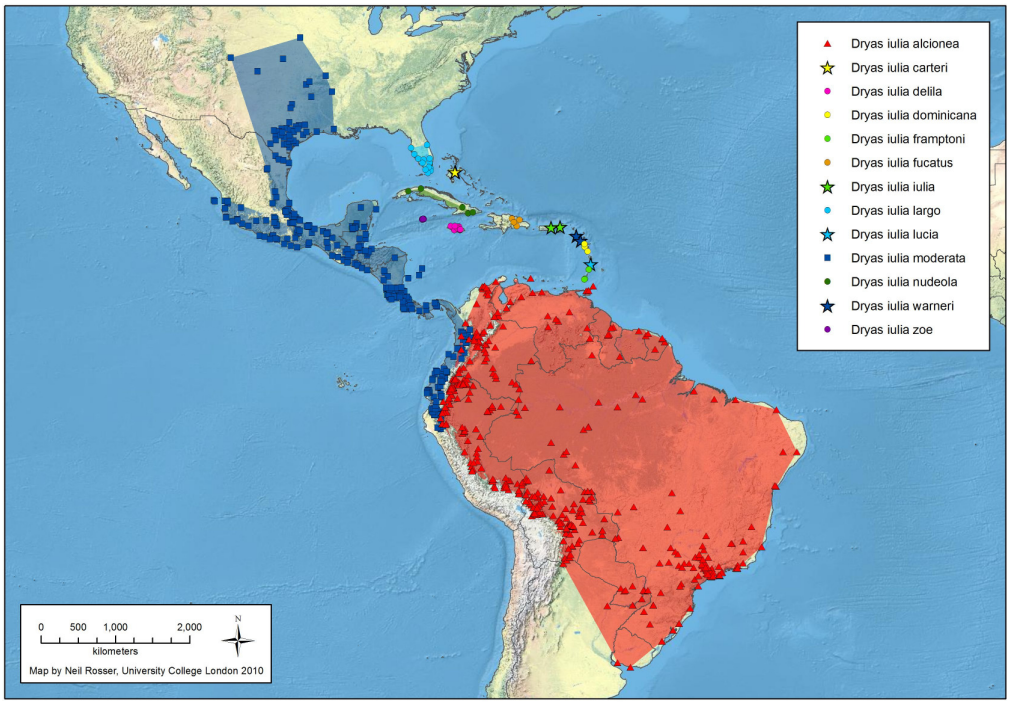
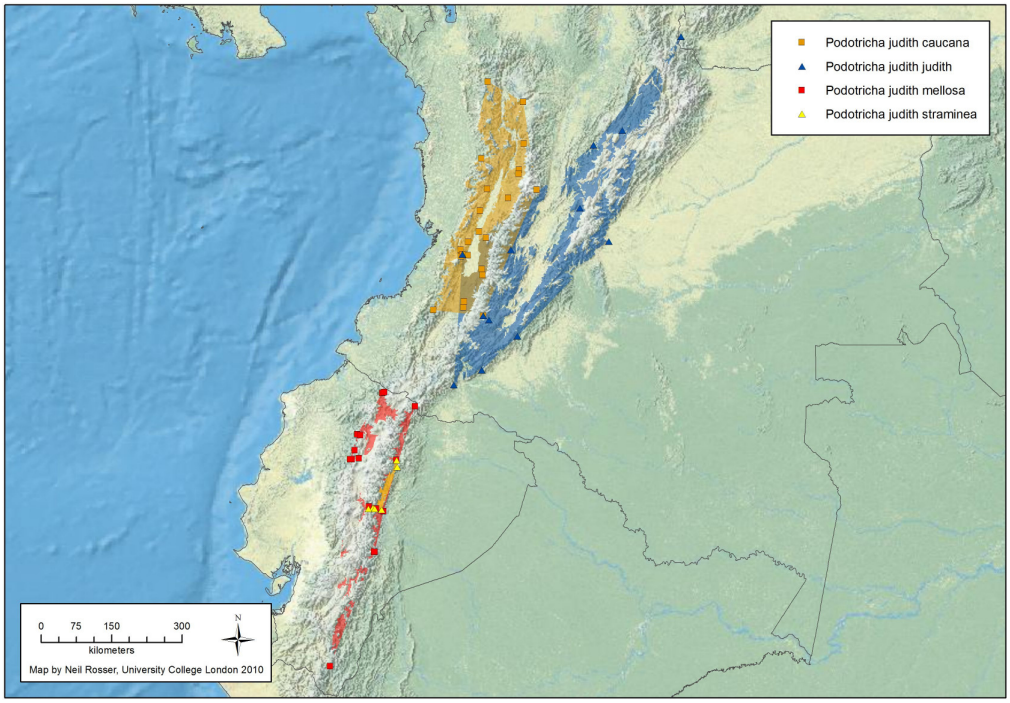
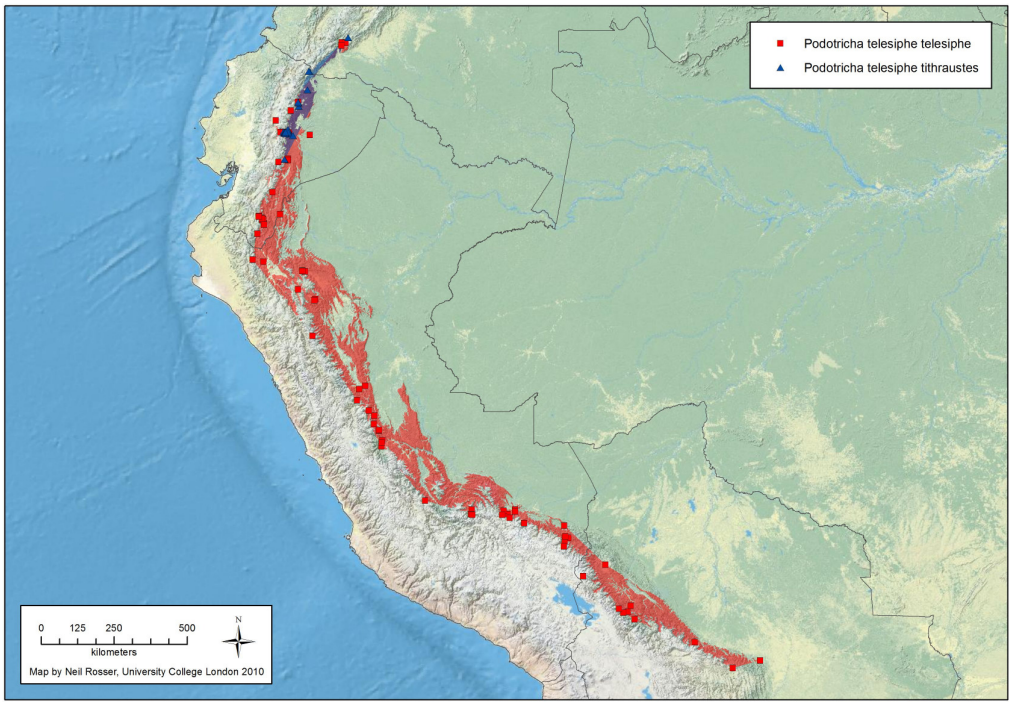

Dryadula phaetusa
0 475 950 1,900
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010


Dryas iulia alcionea
Dryas iulia carteri
Dryas iulia delila
Dryas iulia dominicana
Dryas iulia framptoni
Dryas iulia fucatus
Dryas iulia iulia
Dryas iulia largo
Dryas iulia lucia
Dryas iulia moderata
Dryas iulia nudeola
Dryas iulia warneri
Dryas iulia zoe
0 500 1,000 2,000
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010


Podotricha judith caucana
Podotricha judith judith
Podotricha judith mellosa
Podotricha judith straminea
0 75 150 300
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010


Podotricha telesiphe telesiphe
Podotricha telesiphe tithraustes
0 125 250 500
kilometers
N
Map by Neil Rosser, University College London 2010

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